

## Initial Data Request

We would be very grateful if you could provide us with the following information at this early stage in order that your book be marketed as early as possible:

1. A 2-3 paragraph description of your book that can be used for marketing purposes but also for inclusion on the back cover of your book's dust jacket where appropriate.
2. A brief author biography for each editor in the case of edited volumes or each author in the case of single or jointly authored works.
3. A choice of up to 3 subjects from the below list, which best describes your book:

Agriculture	Law
American Studies	Linguistics
Bibliography, Library Science, Information Resources	Literary Classics
Classics	Medicine
Education	Military Science
Film and Theatre Studies	Music
Fine Arts	Naval Science
French Studies	Philosophy
General	Political Science
Geography, Anthropology, Recreation	Psychology
German Studies	Religion
History	Science
Irish Studies	Social Sciences
Language and Literature	Technology
	Women's Studies

4. A choice of up to 3 subjects from the below which best describes your book. Please quote the capitalised abbreviations:

A The arts  
AB The arts: general issues  
ABA Theory of art  
ABC Conservation, restoration & care of artworks  
ABK Forgery, falsification & theft of artworks  
ABQ Art: financial aspects  
AC History of art / art & design styles  
ACB Art styles not defined by date

ACBK Art of indigenous peoples  
ACBN Naive art  
ACBP Oriental art  
ACBS Colonial art  
ACC History of art: pre-history  
ACG History of art: ancient & classical art, BCE to c 500 CE  
ACK History of art: Byzantine & Medieval art c 500 CE to c 1400  
ACN History of art & design styles: c 1400 to c 1600  
ACND Renaissance art  
ACNH Art & design styles: Mannerism  
ACQ History of art & design styles: c 1600 to c 1800  
ACQB Art & design styles: Baroque  
ACQH Art & design styles: Classicism  
ACV History of art & design styles: c 1800 to c 1900  
ACVC Art & design styles: Romanticism  
ACVM Art & design styles: Pre-Raphaelite art  
ACVN Art & design styles: Arts & Crafts style  
ACVT Art & design styles: Impressionism & Post-Impressionism  
ACVY Art & design styles: Art Nouveau  
ACX History of art & design styles: from c 1900 -  
ACXD Art & design styles: c 1900 to c 1960  
ACXD1 Art & design styles: Expressionism  
ACXD2 Art & design styles: Modernist design & Bauhaus  
ACXD3 Art & design styles: Art Deco  
ACXD5 Art & design styles: Cubism  
ACXD7 Art & design styles: Surrealism & Dada  
ACXD9 Art & design styles: Abstract Expressionism  
ACXJ Art & design styles: from c 1960  
ACXJ1 Art & design styles: Pop art  
ACXJ4 Art & design styles: Minimalism  
ACXJ5 Art & design styles: Conceptual art  
ACXJ8 Art & design styles: Postmodernism  
AF Art forms  
AFC Painting & paintings  
AFCC Watercolours  
AFCL Oils  
AFF Drawing & drawings  
AFH Prints & printmaking  
AFJ Other graphic art forms  
AFJD Collage & photomontage  
AFJG Graffiti & street art  
AFK Non-graphic art forms  
AFKB Sculpture  
AFKC Carvings: artworks  
AFKG Precious metal & precious stones: artworks & design  
AFKN Installation art  
AFKP Performance art  
AFKV Electronic, holographic & video art  
AFP Ceramic arts, pottery, glass  
AFPC Ceramics: artworks  
AFPM Mosaics: artworks  
AFPS Stained glass: artworks  
AFT Decorative arts  
AFTB Folk art  
AFW Textile artworks  
AFWD Textile artworks: carpets & rugs  
AFWH Textile artworks: tapestries, hangings & quilts  
AFY Body art & tattooing  
AG Art treatments & subjects  
AGB Individual artists, art monographs  
AGC Exhibition catalogues & specific collections  
AGH Human figures depicted in art  
AGHF Portraits in art

AGHN Nudes depicted in art  
AGHX Erotic art  
AGK Small-scale, secular & domestic scenes in art  
AGN Animals & nature in art (still life, landscapes & seascapes, etc)  
AGNB Botanical art  
AGP Man-made objects depicted in art (cityscapes, machines, etc)  
AGR Religious subjects depicted in art  
AGZ Art techniques & principles  
AJ Photography & photographs  
AJB Individual photographers  
AJC Photographs: collections  
AJCP Photographs: portraits  
AJCR Photographic reportage  
AJCX Erotic & nude photography  
AJG Photographic equipment & techniques  
AJR Special kinds of photography  
AJRD Cinematography, television camerawork  
AJRH Video photography  
AJRK Aerial photography  
AK Industrial / commercial art & design  
AKB Individual designers  
AKC Graphic design  
AKD Typography & lettering  
AKL Illustration & commercial art  
AKLB Illustration  
AKLC Comic book & cartoon art  
AKLC1 Graphic novel & Manga artwork  
AKLP Poster art  
AKP Product design  
AKR Furniture design  
AKT Fashion & textiles: design  
AKTA Fashion design & theory  
AKTH History of fashion  
AKTX Textile design & theory  
AM Architecture  
AMA Theory of architecture  
AMB Individual architects & architectural firms  
AMC Architectural structure & design  
AMCR Environmentally-friendly architecture & design  
AMD Architecture: professional practice  
AMG Public buildings: civic, commercial, industrial, etc  
AMGC Concert halls, arenas, stadia  
AMGD Memorials, monuments  
AMK Residential buildings, domestic buildings  
AMKD Houses, apartments, flats, etc  
AMKH Palaces, chateaux, country houses  
AMKL Castles & fortifications  
AMN Religious buildings  
AMR Professional interior design  
AMV Landscape art & architecture  
AMVD City & town planning - architectural aspects  
AMX History of architecture  
AN Theatre studies  
ANB Theatre: individual actors & directors  
ANC Acting techniques  
ANF Theatre direction & production  
ANH Theatre: technical & background skills  
ANS Theatre management  
AP Film, TV & radio  
APB Individual actors & performers  
APF Films, cinema  
APFA Film theory & criticism  
APFB Individual film directors, film-makers

APFD Film scripts & screenplays  
APFG Film guides & reviews  
APFN Film: styles & genres  
APFR Documentary films  
APFV Animated films  
APFX Film production: technical & background skills  
APT Television  
APTD Television scripts & screenplays  
APTS Television soap operas  
APTX Television production: technical & background skills  
APW Radio  
APWD Radio scripts  
AS Dance & other performing arts  
ASD Dance  
ASDC Choreography  
ASDL Ballet  
ASDR Ballroom dancing  
ASDT Contemporary dance  
ASDX Folk dancing  
ASZ Other performing arts  
ASZC Mime  
ASZD Street theatre  
ASZG Conjuring & magic  
ASZH Variety shows, music hall, cabaret  
ASZJ Juggling  
ASZM Puppetry, miniature & toy theatre  
ASZP Pageants, parades, festivals  
ASZW Circus  
ASZX Animal spectacles  
AV Music  
AVA Theory of music & musicology  
AVC Music reviews & criticism  
AVD Discographies & buyer's guides  
AVG Music: styles & genres  
AVGC Western "classical" music  
AVGC1 Early music (up to c 1000 CE)  
AVGC2 Medieval & Renaissance music (c 1000 to c 1600)  
AVGC3 Baroque music (c 1600 to c 1750)  
AVGC4 Classical music (c 1750 to c 1830)  
AVGC5 Romantic music (c 1830 to c 1900)  
AVGC6 20th century & contemporary classical music  
AVGC8 Choral music  
AVGC9 Opera  
AVGD Sacred & religious music  
AVGE Non-Western music: traditional & "classical"  
AVGF Light orchestral & big band music  
AVGG Brass band, military music & marches  
AVGH Folk & traditional music  
AVGJ Jazz  
AVGK Blues  
AVGL Country & Western music  
AVGM Musicals  
AVGN Easy listening, MOR music  
AVGP Rock & Pop music  
AVGQ Soul & R 'n' B  
AVGR Rap & Hip-Hop  
AVGS Reggae  
AVGT Heavy Metal music  
AVGU Punk, New Wave & Indie  
AVGV Electronic music  
AVGW World music  
AVGZ Ambient & New Age music  
AVH Individual composers & musicians, specific bands & groups

AVQ Musical scores, lyrics & libretti  
AVQS Songbooks  
AVR Musical instruments & instrumental ensembles  
AVRB Orchestras  
AVRD Chamber ensembles  
AVRG Keyboard instruments  
AVRJ Percussion instruments  
AVRL String instruments  
AVRL1 Guitar  
AVRN Wind instruments  
AVRQ Mechanical musical instruments  
AVRS Electronic musical instruments  
AVS Techniques of music / music tutorials  
AVX Music recording & reproduction  
B Biography & True Stories  
BG Biography: general  
BGA Autobiography: general  
BGB Biography: business & industry  
BGBA Autobiography: business & industry  
BGF Biography: arts & entertainment  
BGFA Autobiography: arts & entertainment  
BGH Biography: historical, political & military  
BGHA Autobiography: historical, political & military  
BGL Biography: literary  
BGLA Autobiography: literary  
BGR Biography: royalty  
BGRA Autobiography: royalty  
BGS Biography: sport  
BGSA Autobiography: sport  
BGT Biography: science, technology & engineering  
BGTA Autobiography: science, technology & engineering  
BGX Biography: religious & spiritual  
BGXA Autobiography: religious & spiritual  
BJ Diaries, letters & journals  
BM Memoirs  
BT True stories  
BTC True crime  
BTH True stories: discovery / historical / scientific  
BTM True war & combat stories  
BTP True stories of heroism, endurance & survival  
BTX Erotic confessions & true stories  
C Language  
CB Language: reference & general  
CBD Dictionaries  
CBDX Bilingual & multilingual dictionaries  
CBF Thesauri  
CBG Usage & grammar guides  
CBP Public speaking guides  
CBV Creative writing & creative writing guides  
CBVS Screenwriting techniques  
CBW Writing & editing guides  
CBWJ Journalistic style guides  
CBWT Technical writing  
CBX Language: history & general works  
CF linguistics  
CFA Philosophy of language  
CFB Sociolinguistics  
CFC Literacy  
CFD Psycholinguistics  
CFDC Language acquisition  
CFDM Bilingualism & multilingualism  
CFF Historical & comparative linguistics  
CFFD Dialect, slang & jargon

CFG Semantics  
CFH Phonetics, phonology  
CFK Grammar, syntax  
CFL Palaeography (history of writing)  
CFLA Writing systems, alphabets  
CFM Lexicography  
CFP Translation & interpretation  
CFX Computational linguistics  
CFZ Sign languages, Braille & other linguistic communication  
CJ Language teaching & learning (other than ELT)  
CJA Language teaching theory & methods  
CJB Language teaching & learning material & coursework  
CJBG Grammar & vocabulary  
CJBR Language readers  
CJBT Language self-study texts  
CJBV Language learning: audio-visual & multimedia  
CJC Language learning: specific skills  
CJCK Speaking / pronunciation skills  
CJCL Listening skills  
CJCR Reading skills  
CJCW Writing skills  
D Literature & literary studies  
DC Poetry  
DCF Poetry by individual poets  
DCQ Poetry anthologies (various poets)  
DD Plays, playscripts  
DDS Shakespeare plays  
DN Prose: non-fiction  
DNF Literary essays  
DNJ Reportage & collected journalism  
DQ Anthologies (non-poetry)  
DS Literature: history & criticism  
DSA Literary theory  
DSB Literary studies: general  
DSBB Literary studies: classical, early & medieval  
DSBD Literary studies: c 1500 to c 1800  
DSBF Literary studies: c 1800 to c 1900  
DSBH Literary studies: from c 1900 -  
DSBH5 Literary studies: post-colonial literature  
DSC Literary studies: poetry & poets  
DSG Literary studies: plays & playwrights  
DSGS Shakespeare studies & criticism  
DSK Literary studies: fiction, novelists & prose writers  
DSR Literary reference works  
DSRC Literary companions  
DSY Children's literature studies: general  
E English language teaching (ELT)  
EB ELT background & reference material  
EBA ELT: teaching theory & methods  
EBAL Applied linguistics for ELT  
EBAR ELT resource books for teachers  
EBD ELT dictionaries & reference  
EL ELT: learning material & coursework  
ELG ELT grammar & vocabulary  
ELH ELT graded readers  
ELHB ELT background readers  
ELHF ELT literature & fiction readers  
ELM ELT non-book material & resources  
ELP ELT workbooks, practice books & exercises  
ELS ELT self-study texts  
ELV ELT examination practice tests  
ELX ELT: specific skills  
ELXD ELT: speaking / pronunciation skills

ELXG ELT: listening skills  
ELXJ ELT: reading skills  
ELXN ELT: writing skills  
ES ELT: English for specific purposes  
ESB ELT: English for business  
ESF ELT: English for academic purposes  
EST ELT: English for technical & scientific purposes  
ESV ELT: English for travel & communications  
F Fiction & related items  
FA Modern & contemporary fiction (post c 1945)  
FC Classic fiction (pre c 1945)  
FF Crime & mystery  
FFC Classic crime  
FFH Historical mysteries  
FH Thriller / suspense  
FHD Espionage & spy thriller  
FHP Political / legal thriller  
FJ Adventure  
FJH Historical adventure  
FJM War & combat fiction  
FJMC Napoleonic War fiction  
FJMF First World War fiction  
FJMS Second World War fiction  
FJMV Vietnam War fiction  
FJW Westerns  
FK Horror & ghost stories  
FKC Classic horror & ghost stories  
FL Science fiction  
FLC Classic science fiction  
FLS Space opera  
FM Fantasy  
FP Erotic fiction  
FQ Myth & legend told as fiction  
FR Romance  
FRD Adult & contemporary romance  
FRH Historical romance  
FT Sagas  
FV Historical fiction  
FW Religious & spiritual fiction  
FX Graphic novels  
FXA Graphic novels: Manga  
FXL Graphic novels: literary & memoirs  
FXS Graphic novels: superheroes  
FXZ Graphic novels: true stories & non-fiction  
FY Fiction: special features  
FYB Short stories  
FYT Fiction in translation  
FZ Fiction-related items  
FZC Fiction companions  
FZG Graphic novels: history & criticism  
G Reference, information & interdisciplinary subjects  
GB Encyclopaedias & reference works  
GBA General encyclopaedias  
GBC Reference works  
GBCB Dictionaries of biography (Who's Who)  
GBCQ Dictionaries of quotations  
GBCR Bibliographies, catalogues, discographies  
GBCS Serials, periodicals, abstracts, indexes  
GBCT Directories  
GBCY Yearbooks, annuals, almanacs  
GBG Geographical reference  
GBGM World atlases / world maps  
GBGP Place names & gazetteers

GL Library & information sciences  
GLC Library, archive & information management  
GLF Automation of library & information processes  
GLH Acquisitions & collection development  
GLK Bibliographic & subject control  
GLM Library & information services  
GLMG Reference services  
GLML Circulation services (eg interlibrary loans)  
GLMX Community & outreach services  
GLP Storage, maintenance & preservation of collections  
GM Museums & museology  
GP Research & information: general  
GPF Information theory  
GPFC Cybernetics & systems theory  
GPH Data analysis: general  
GPJ Coding theory & cryptology  
GPQ Decision theory: general  
GPQD Risk assessment  
GPS Research methods: general  
GT Interdisciplinary studies  
GTB Regional studies  
GTC Communication studies  
GTE Semiotics / semiology  
GTF Development studies  
GTG General studies  
GTJ Peace studies & conflict resolution  
GTN Institutions & learned societies: general  
H Humanities  
HB History  
HBA History: theory & methods  
HBAH Historiography  
HBG General & world history  
HBJ Regional & national history  
HBJD European history  
HBJD1 British & Irish history  
HBJF Asian history  
HBJF1 Middle Eastern history  
HBJH African history  
HBJK History of the Americas  
HBJM Australasian & Pacific history  
HBJQ History of other lands  
HBL History: earliest times to present day  
HBLA Ancient history: to c 500 CE  
HBLA1 Classical history / classical civilisation  
HBLC Early history: c 500 to c 1450/1500  
HBLC1 Medieval history  
HBLH Early modern history: c 1450/1500 to c 1700  
HBLM Modern history to 20th century: c 1700 to c 1900  
HBLW 20th century history: c 1900 to c 2000  
HBLX 21st century history: from c 2000 -  
HBLW3 Postwar 20th century history, from c 1945 to c 2000  
HBT History: specific events & topics  
HBTB Social & cultural history  
HBTD Oral history  
HBTG Genealogy, heraldry, names & honours  
HBTM Industrialisation & industrial history  
HBTM Maritime history  
HBTM Historical geography  
HBTM1 Historical maps & atlases  
HBTQ Colonialism & imperialism  
HBTQ National liberation & independence, post-colonialism  
HBTQ Slavery & abolition of slavery  
HBTQ Revolutions, uprisings, rebellions

HBTV2 French Revolution  
HBTV4 Russian Revolution  
HBTW The Cold War  
HBTZ Genocide & ethnic cleansing  
HBTZ1 The Holocaust  
HBW Military history  
HBWC Crusades  
HBWE English Civil War  
HBWF American War of Independence  
HBWH Napoleonic Wars  
HBWJ American Civil War  
HBWL Crimean War  
HBWM Boer Wars  
HBWN First World War  
HBWP Spanish Civil War  
HBWQ Second World War  
HBWS Military history: post WW2 conflicts  
HBWS1 Korean War  
HBWS2 Vietnam War  
HBWS3 Gulf War  
HBWS4 Afghan War  
HBWS5 Iraq War  
HD Archaeology  
HDA Archaeological theory  
HDD Archaeology by period / region  
HDDA Prehistoric archaeology  
HDDG Egyptian archaeology / Egyptology  
HDDH Biblical archaeology  
HDDK Classical Greek & Roman archaeology  
HDDM Medieval European archaeology  
HDL Landscape archaeology  
HDP Environmental archaeology  
HDR Underwater archaeology  
HDT Industrial archaeology  
HDW Archaeological methodology & techniques  
HP Philosophy  
HPC History of Western philosophy  
HPCA Western philosophy: Ancient, to c 500  
HPCB Western philosophy: Medieval & Renaissance, c 500 to c 1600  
HPCD Western philosophy: c 1600 to c 1900  
HPCD1 Western philosophy: Enlightenment  
HPCF Western philosophy, from c 1900 -  
HPCF3 Phenomenology & Existentialism  
HPCF5 Analytical philosophy & Logical Positivism  
HPCF7 Deconstructionism, Structuralism, Post-structuralism  
HPD Non-Western philosophy  
HPDC Islamic & Arabic philosophy  
HPDF Oriental & Indian philosophy  
HPJ Philosophy: metaphysics & ontology  
HPK Philosophy: epistemology & theory of knowledge  
HPL Philosophy: logic  
HPM Philosophy of mind  
HPN Philosophy: aesthetics  
HPQ Ethics & moral philosophy  
HPS Social & political philosophy  
HPX Popular philosophy  
HR Religion & beliefs  
HRA Religion: general  
HRAB Philosophy of religion  
HRAB1 Nature & existence of God  
HRAC Comparative religion  
HRAF Interfaith relations  
HRAM Religious issues & debates

HRAM1 Religious ethics  
HRAM2 Religion & politics  
HRAM3 Religion & science  
HRAM6 Religious fundamentalism  
HRAM7 Blasphemy, heresy, apostasy  
HRAM9 Religious intolerance, persecution & conflict  
HRAX History of religion  
HRC Christianity  
HRCA The historical Jesus  
HRCC Christian Churches & denominations  
HRCC1 The Early Church  
HRCC2 Church history  
HRCC7 Roman Catholicism, Roman Catholic Church  
HRCC8 Orthodox & Oriental Churches  
HRCC9 Protestantism & Protestant Churches  
HRCC91 Anglican & Episcopalian Churches, Church of England  
HRCC92 Baptist Churches  
HRCC93 Calvinist, Reformed & Presbyterian Churches  
HRCC95 Methodist Churches  
HRCC96 Pentecostal Churches  
HRCC97 Quakers (Religious Society of Friends)  
HRCC99 Other Nonconformist & Evangelical Churches  
HRCF Bibles  
HRCF1 Old Testaments  
HRCF2 New Testaments  
HRCG Biblical studies & exegesis  
HRCG1 Biblical commentaries  
HRCG2 Biblical concordances  
HRCG3 Biblical exegesis & hermeneutics  
HRCG7 Bible studies: for individual or small group study  
HRCG9 Bible readings, selections & meditations  
HRCJ Ecumenism  
HRCL Christian liturgy, prayerbooks & hymnals  
HRCL1 Christian prayerbooks  
HRCL2 Christian hymnals  
HRCM Christian theology  
HRCP Christian sermons  
HRCR Christian worship, rites & ceremonies  
HRCR1 Christian prayer  
HRCS Christian spirituality & religious experience  
HRCS1 Christian mysticism  
HRCV Christian life & practice  
HRCV1 Christian sacraments  
HRCV2 Christian instruction  
HRCV3 Christian counselling  
HRCV4 Christian aspects of sexuality, gender & relationships  
HRCV9 Personal Christian testimony & popular inspirational works  
HRCX Christian institutions & organizations  
HRCX1 Christian leaders & leadership  
HRCX4 Christian ministry & pastoral activity  
HRCX6 Christian social thought & activity  
HRCX7 Christian mission & evangelism  
HRCX8 Christian communities & monasticism  
HRCZ Christian & quasi-Christian cults & sects  
HRE Buddhism  
HREC Buddhist worship, rites & ceremonies  
HREP Buddhist life & practice  
HRES Buddhist sacred texts  
HREX Tibetan Buddhism  
HREZ Zen Buddhism  
HRG Hinduism  
HRGC Hindu worship, rites & ceremonies  
HRGP Hindu life & practice

HRGS Hindu sacred texts  
HRH Islam  
HRHC Islamic worship, rites & ceremonies  
HRHP Islamic life & practice  
HRHS The Koran  
HRHT Islamic theology  
HRHX Sufism & Islamic mysticism  
HRJ Judaism  
HRJC Judaism: worship, rites & ceremonies  
HRJP Judaism: life & practice  
HRJS Judaism: sacred texts  
HRJT Judaism: theology  
HRJX Judaism: mysticism  
HRK Other non-Christian religions  
HRKB Baha'i  
HRKJ Jainism  
HRKN Oriental religions  
HRKN1 Confucianism  
HRKN3 Shintoism  
HRKN5 Taoism  
HRKP Ancient religions & mythologies  
HRKP1 Ancient Egyptian religion & mythology  
HRKP2 Celtic religion & mythology  
HRKS Sikhism  
HRKT Tribal religions  
HRKZ Zoroastrianism  
HRL Aspects of religion (non-Christian)  
HRLB Theology  
HRLC Sacred texts  
HRLC1 Criticism & exegesis of sacred texts  
HRLD Prayers & liturgical material  
HRLF Worship, rites & ceremonies  
HRLF9 Prayer  
HRLK Spirituality & religious experience  
HRLK2 Mysticism  
HRLM Religious life & practice  
HRLM3 Religious instruction  
HRLM5 Religious counselling  
HRLM7 Religious aspects of sexuality, gender & relationships  
HRLP Religious institutions & organizations  
HRLP1 Religious & spiritual leaders  
HRLP5 Religious social & pastoral thought & activity  
HRLP7 Religious communities & monasticism  
HRQ Alternative belief systems  
HRQA Humanist & secular alternatives to religion  
HRQA5 Agnosticism & atheism  
HRQC Eclectic & esoteric religions & belief systems  
HRQC1 Gnosticism  
HRQC5 Theosophy & Anthroposophy  
HRQM Contemporary non-Christian & para-Christian cults & sects  
HRQM2 Spiritualism  
HRQX Occult studies  
HRQX2 Magic, alchemy & hermetic thought  
HRQX5 Witchcraft  
HRQX9 Satanism & demonology  
J Society & social sciences  
JF Society & culture: general  
JFC Cultural studies  
JFCA Popular culture  
JFCD Material culture  
JFCK Fashion & society  
JFCV Food & society  
JFCX History of ideas

JFD Media studies  
JFDT TV & society  
JFDV Advertising & society  
JFF Social issues & processes  
JFFA Poverty & unemployment  
JFFB Homelessness  
JFFC Social impact of disasters  
JFFC1 Famine  
JFFD Refugees & political asylum  
JFFE Violence in society  
JFFE1 Child abuse  
JFFE2 Sexual abuse & harassment  
JFFE3 Domestic violence  
JFFG Disability: social aspects  
JFFH Illness & addiction: social aspects  
JFFH1 Drug & substance abuse: social aspects  
JFFH2 HIV / AIDS: social aspects  
JFFJ Social discrimination  
JFFK Feminism & feminist theory  
JFFL Political correctness  
JFFM Social mobility  
JFFN Migration, immigration & emigration  
JFFP Social interaction  
JFFR Social forecasting, future studies  
JFFS Globalization  
JFFT Consumerism  
JFFZ Animals & society  
JFH Popular beliefs & controversial knowledge  
JFHC Conspiracy theories  
JFHF Folklore, myths & legends  
JFHX Hoaxes & deceptions  
JFM Ethical issues & debates  
JFMA Ethical issues: abortion & birth control  
JFMC Ethical issues: capital punishment  
JFMD Ethical issues: censorship  
JFME Ethical issues: euthanasia & right to die  
JFMG Ethical issues: scientific & technological developments  
JFMP Ethical issues: pornography & obscenity  
JFMX Ethical issues: prostitution & sex industry  
JFS Social groups  
JFSC Social classes  
JFSF Rural communities  
JFSG Urban communities  
JFSJ Gender studies, gender groups  
JFSJ1 Gender studies: women  
JFSJ2 Gender studies: men  
JFSJ5 Gender studies: transsexuals & hermaphroditism  
JFSK Gay & Lesbian studies  
JFSK1 Lesbian studies  
JFSK2 Gay studies (Gay men)  
JFSL Ethnic studies  
JFSL1 Ethnic minorities & multicultural studies  
JFSL3 Black & Asian studies  
JFSL4 Hispanic & Latino studies  
JFSL9 Indigenous peoples  
JFSP Age groups  
JFSP1 Age groups: children  
JFSP2 Age groups: adolescents  
JFSP3 Age groups: adults  
JFSP31 Age groups: the elderly  
JFSR Religious groups: social & cultural aspects  
JFSR1 Jewish studies  
JFSR2 Islamic studies

JFSS Alternative lifestyles  
JFSV Social groups: clubs & societies  
JFSV1 Freemasonry & secret societies  
JH Sociology & anthropology  
JHB Sociology  
JHBA Social theory  
JHBC Social research & statistics  
JHBD Population & demography  
JHBF Sociology: birth  
JHBK Sociology: family & relationships  
JHBK5 Sociology: sexual relations  
JHBL Sociology: work & labour  
JHBS Sociology: sport & leisure  
JHBT Sociology: customs & traditions  
JHBZ Sociology: death & dying  
JHM Anthropology  
JHMC Social & cultural anthropology  
JHMP Physical anthropology & ethnography  
JK Social services & welfare, criminology  
JKS Social welfare & social services  
JKSB Welfare & benefit systems  
JKSB1 Child welfare  
JKSF Adoption & fostering  
JKSG Care of the elderly  
JKSM Care of the mentally ill  
JKSN Social work  
JKSN1 Charities, voluntary services & philanthropy  
JKSN2 Counselling & advice services  
JKSR Aid & relief programmes  
JKSW Emergency services  
JKSW1 Police & security services  
JKSW2 Fire services  
JKSW3 Ambulance & rescue services  
JKV Crime & criminology  
JKVC Causes & prevention of crime  
JKVF Criminal investigation & detection  
JKVF1 Forensic science  
JKVG Drugs trade / drug trafficking  
JKVJ Street crime / gun crime  
JKVK Corporate crime  
JKVM Organized crime  
JKVP Penology & punishment  
JKVP1 Prisons  
JKVQ Offenders  
JKVQ1 Rehabilitation of offenders  
JKVQ2 Juvenile offenders  
JKVS Probation services  
JM Psychology  
JMA Psychological theory & schools of thought  
JMAF Psychoanalytical theory (Freudian psychology)  
JMAJ Analytical & Jungian psychology  
JMAL Behavioural theory (Behaviourism)  
JMAN Humanistic psychology  
JMAQ Cognitivism, cognitive theory  
JMB Psychological methodology  
JMBT Psychological testing & measurement  
JMC Child & developmental psychology  
JMD Psychology of ageing  
JMF Family psychology  
JMG Psychology of gender  
JMH Social, group or collective psychology  
JMJ Occupational & industrial psychology  
JMK Criminal or forensic psychology

JML Experimental psychology  
JMM Physiological & neuro-psychology, biopsychology  
JMP Abnormal psychology  
JMQ Psychology: emotions  
JMR Cognition & cognitive psychology  
JMRL Learning  
JMRM Memory  
JMRN Intelligence & reasoning  
JMRP Perception  
JMS The self, ego, identity, personality  
JMT States of consciousness  
JMTC Conscious & unconscious  
JMTD Sleep & dreams  
JMTH Hypnosis  
JMTK Drug-induced states  
JMU Sexual behaviour  
JMX Parapsychological studies  
JN Education  
JNA Philosophy & theory of education  
JNAM Moral & social purpose of education  
JNC Educational psychology  
JNF Educational strategies & policy  
JNFD Literacy strategies  
JNFG Numeracy strategies  
JNFN Inclusive education / mainstreaming  
JNFR Multicultural education  
JNH Education: care & counselling of students  
JNHB Bullying & anti-bullying strategies  
JNHT Truancy & anti-truancy strategies  
JNHX Exclusions / dropping out of school  
JNK Organization & management of education  
JNKA Admissions procedures  
JNKC Curriculum planning & development  
JNKD Examinations & assessment  
JNKF Schools inspection (& preparing for inspection)  
JNKG Funding of education & student finance  
JNKH Teaching staff  
JNKH1 Teacher assessment  
JNKN Non-teaching & support staff  
JNKP School/community relations & school/home relations  
JNKR School governors & school boards  
JNKS Students & student organisations  
JNL Schools  
JNLA Pre-school & kindergarten  
JNLB Primary & middle schools  
JNLC Secondary schools  
JNLP Independent schools, private education  
JNLR Faith (religious) schools  
JNM Higher & further education, tertiary education  
JNMF Colleges of further education  
JNMH Colleges of higher education  
JNMN Universities  
JNMT Teacher training  
JNP Adult education, continuous learning  
JNQ Open learning, home learning, distance education  
JNR Careers guidance  
JNRV Industrial or vocational training  
JNS Teaching of specific groups & persons with special educational needs  
JNSC Teaching of physically disabled students  
JNSC1 Teaching of hearing-impaired students  
JNSC2 Teaching of visually impaired students  
JNSG Teaching of students with specific learning difficulties / needs  
JNSG1 Teaching of dyslexic students

JNSG2 Teaching of autistic students  
JNSL Teaching of students with emotional & behavioural difficulties  
JNSP Teaching of gifted students  
JNSV Teaching of students with English as a second language (TESOL)  
JNT Teaching skills & techniques  
JNU Teaching of a specific subject  
JNUM Teachers' classroom resources & material  
JNV Educational equipment & technology, computer-aided learning (CAL)  
JNW Extra-curricular activities  
JNWT Educational visits & field trips  
JNZ Study & learning skills: general  
JP Politics & government  
JPA Political science & theory  
JPB Comparative politics  
JPF Political ideologies  
JPFB Anarchism  
JPFC Marxism & Communism  
JPFF Socialism & left-of-centre democratic ideologies  
JPFK Liberalism & centre democratic ideologies  
JPFM Conservatism & right-of-centre democratic ideologies  
JPFN Nationalism  
JPFQ Fascism & Nazism  
JFR Religious & theocratic ideologies  
JPH Political structure & processes  
JPHC Constitution: government & the state  
JPHF Elections & referenda  
JPHL Political leaders & leadership  
JPHV Political structures: democracy  
JPHX Political structures: totalitarianism & dictatorship  
JPL Political parties  
JPLM Political manifestos  
JPP Public administration  
JPQ Central government  
JPQB Central government policies  
JPR Regional government  
JPRB Regional government policies  
JPS International relations  
JPSD Diplomacy  
JPSF Arms negotiation & control  
JPSH Espionage & secret services  
JPSL Geopolitics  
JPSN International institutions  
JPSN1 United Nations & UN agencies  
JPSN2 EU & European institutions  
JPV Political control & freedoms  
JPVH Human rights  
JPVH1 Civil rights & citizenship  
JPVH2 Freedom of information & freedom of speech  
JPVH3 Land rights  
JPVH4 Religious freedom / freedom of worship  
JPVK Public opinion & polls  
JPVL Political campaigning & advertising  
JPVN Propaganda  
JPVR Political oppression & persecution  
JPW Political activism  
JPWD Pressure groups & lobbying  
JPWF Demonstrations & protest movements  
JPWH Non-governmental organizations (NGOs)  
JPWJ Political subversion  
JPWL Terrorism, armed struggle  
JPWL1 Political assassinations  
JPWL2 Terrorist attack  
JPWQ Revolutionary groups & movements

JPWS Armed conflict  
JPZ Political corruption  
JW Warfare & defence  
JWA Theory of warfare & military science  
JWD Land forces & warfare  
JWDG Irregular or guerrilla forces & warfare  
JWF Naval forces & warfare  
JWG Air forces & warfare  
JWH Special & elite forces  
JWJ Military administration  
JWK Defence strategy, planning & research  
JWKF Military intelligence  
JWKT Military tactics  
JWKW Civil defence  
JWL War & defence operations  
JWLF Battles & campaigns  
JWLP Peacekeeping operations  
JWM Weapons & equipment  
JWMC Chemical & biological weapons  
JWMN Nuclear weapons  
JWMV Military vehicles  
JWMV1 Tanks & military land vehicles  
JWMV2 Military & naval ships  
JWMV3 Military aircraft  
JWT Military life & institutions  
JWTR Regiments  
JWTU Uniforms & insignia  
JWTY Memorials & rolls of honour  
JWX Other warfare & defence issues  
JWXF Arms trade  
JWXK War crimes  
JWXN Mercenaries  
JWXR Prisoners of war  
JWXT Mutiny  
JWXV Military veterans  
JWXZ Combat / defence skills & manuals  
K Economics, finance, business & management  
KC Economics  
KCA Economic theory & philosophy  
KCB Macroeconomics  
KCBM Monetary economics  
KCC Microeconomics  
KCCD Domestic trade  
KCD Economics of industrial organisation  
KCF Labour economics  
KCFM Employment & unemployment  
KCG Economic growth  
KCH Econometrics  
KCHS Economic statistics  
KCJ Economic forecasting  
KCK Behavioural economics  
KCL International economics  
KCLF International finance  
KCLT International trade  
KCLT1 Trade agreements  
KCM Development economics  
KCN Environmental economics  
KCP Political economy  
KCQ Health economics  
KCR Welfare economics  
KCS Economic systems & structures  
KCU Urban economics  
KCX Financial crises & disasters

KCZ Economic history  
KF Finance & accounting  
KFC Accounting  
KFCC Cost accounting  
KFCF Financial accounting  
KFCM Management accounting & bookkeeping  
KFCP Public finance accounting  
KFCR Financial reporting, financial statements  
KFCX Accounting: study & revision guides  
KFF Finance  
KFFD Public finance  
KFFD1 Taxation  
KFFH Corporate finance  
KFFK Banking  
KFFL Credit & credit institutions  
KFFM Investment & securities  
KFFM1 Commodities  
KFFM2 Stocks & shares  
KFFN Insurance & actuarial studies  
KFFP Pensions  
KFFR Property & real estate  
KFFX Banking & finance: study & revision guides  
KJ Business & management  
KJB Business studies: general  
KJBX Business & management: study & revision guides  
KJC Business strategy  
KJD Business innovation  
KJE E-commerce: business aspects  
KJF Business competition  
KJG Business ethics  
KJH Entrepreneurship  
KJK International business  
KJL Consultancy & grants for businesses  
KJM Management & management techniques  
KJMB Management: leadership & motivation  
KJMD Management decision making  
KJMP Project management  
KJMQ Quality Assurance (QA) & Total Quality Management (TQM)  
KJMT Time management  
KJMV Management of specific areas  
KJMV1 Budgeting & financial management  
KJMV2 Personnel & human resources management  
KJMV3 Knowledge management  
KJMV4 Management of real estate, property & plant  
KJMV5 Production & quality control management  
KJMV6 Research & development management  
KJMV7 Sales & marketing management  
KJMV8 Purchasing & supply management  
KJMV9 Distribution & warehousing management  
KJN Business negotiation  
KJP Business communication & presentation  
KJQ Business mathematics & systems  
KJR Corporate governance & responsibilities  
KJRD Boards & directors: role & responsibilities  
KJRS Company secretary: role & responsibilities  
KJS Sales & marketing  
KJSA Advertising  
KJSM Market research  
KJSP Public relations  
KJSU Customer services  
KJT Operational research  
KJU Organizational theory & behaviour  
KJV Ownership & organization of enterprises

KJVB Takeovers, mergers & buy-outs  
KJVD Privatization  
KJVF Franchises  
KJVG Multinationals  
KJVN Public ownership / nationalization  
KJVP Monopolies  
KJVS Small businesses & self-employed  
KJVV Joint ventures  
KJWV Employee-ownership & co-operatives  
KJVX Non-profitmaking organizations  
KJW Office & workplace  
KJWB Office management  
KJWF Office systems & equipment  
KJWS Secretarial, clerical & office skills  
KJWX Working patterns & practices  
KN Industry & industrial studies  
KNA Primary industries  
KNAC Agriculture & related industries  
KNAF Fisheries & related industries  
KNAL Forestry & related industries  
KNAT Mining industry  
KNB Energy industries & utilities  
KNBC Coal & solid fuel industries  
KNBG Gas industries  
KNBL Electrical power industries  
KNBN Nuclear power industries  
KNBP Petroleum & oil industries  
KNBT Alternative & renewable energy industries  
KNBW Water industries  
KND Manufacturing industries  
KNDC Chemical industries  
KNDD Textile industries  
KNDF Food manufacturing & related industries  
KNDF1 Tobacco industry  
KNDH Hi-tech manufacturing industries  
KNDH1 Biotechnology industries  
KNDM Armaments industries  
KNDP Pharmaceutical industries  
KNDR Road vehicle manufacturing industry  
KNDS Shipbuilding industry  
KNDV Aviation manufacturing industry  
KNG Transport industries  
KNGR Road transport industries  
KNGS Shipping industries  
KNGT Railway transport industries  
KNGV Aerospace & air transport industries  
KNGV1 Airports  
KNJ Construction & heavy industry  
KNJC Construction industry  
KNJH Iron, steel & metals industries  
KNP Distributive industries  
KNPR Retail sector  
KNPW Wholesale sector  
KNS Service industries  
KNSG Tourism industry  
KNSH Hospitality industry  
KNSP Sport & leisure industries  
KNSS Security services  
KNSS1 Surveillance services  
KNST Financial services industry  
KNSX Fashion & beauty industries  
KNT Media, information & communication industries  
KNTC Cinema industry

KNTD Radio & television industry  
KNTF Music industry  
KNTJ Press & journalism  
KNTP Publishing industry  
KNTR Printing, packaging & reprographic industry  
KNTT Postal & telecommunications industries  
KNTX Information technology industries  
KNTX1 Internet & WWW industries  
KNTY Advertising industry  
KNV Civil service & public sector  
KNX Industrial relations & safety  
KNXB Industrial relations  
KNXB1 Strikes  
KNXB2 Trade unions  
KNXB3 Industrial arbitration & negotiation  
KNXC Occupational / industrial health & safety  
L Law  
LA Jurisprudence & general issues  
LAB Jurisprudence & philosophy of law  
LAF Systems of law  
LAFB Common law  
LAFD Civil codes / Civil law  
LAFR Roman law  
LAFS Islamic law  
LAFX Ecclesiastical (canon) law  
LAM Comparative law  
LAQ Law & society  
LAQG Gender & the law  
LAR Criminology: legal aspects  
LAS Legal skills & practice  
LASD Advocacy  
LASP Paralegals & paralegalism  
LAT Legal profession: general  
LATC Legal ethics & professional conduct  
LAY Law as it applies to other professions  
LAZ Legal history  
LB International law  
LBB Public international law  
LBBC Treaties & other sources of international law  
LBBC1 Customary law  
LBBD Diplomatic law  
LBBF Jurisdiction & immunities  
LBBJ International law of territory & statehood  
LBBK Law of the sea  
LBBM International economic & trade law  
LBBM1 Tariffs  
LBBM3 Investment treaties & disputes  
LBBP International environmental law  
LBBR International human rights law  
LBBS International humanitarian law  
LBBU International organisations & institutions  
LBBV Responsibility of states & other entities  
LBBZ International criminal law  
LBD International law of transport, communications & commerce  
LBDA International space & aerospace law  
LBDK Transnational commercial law  
LBDM International maritime law  
LBDT International communications & telecommunications law  
LBG Private international law & conflict of laws  
LBH Settlement of international disputes  
LBHG International courts & procedures  
LBHT International arbitration  
LBL International law reports

LN Laws of Specific jurisdictions  
LNA Legal system: general  
LNAA Courts & procedure  
LNAA1 Judicial powers  
LNAA2 Legal system: law of contempt  
LNAC Civil procedure, litigation & dispute resolution  
LNAC1 Civil remedies  
LNAC12 Restitution  
LNAC14 Damages & compensation  
LNAC16 Injunctions & other orders  
LNAC3 Civil procedure: law of evidence  
LNAC5 Arbitration, mediation & alternative dispute resolution  
LNAF Legal system: costs & funding  
LNAL Regulation of legal profession  
LNB Private / Civil law: general works  
LNC Company, commercial & competition law  
LNCB Commercial law  
LNCB1 Franchising law  
LNCB2 E-commerce law  
LNCB3 Sale of goods law  
LNCB4 Outsourcing law  
LNCB5 Shipping law  
LNCB6 Aviation law  
LNCD Company law  
LNCD1 Mergers & acquisitions law  
LNCF Partnership law  
LNCH Competition law / Antitrust law  
LNCJ Contract law  
LNCL Agency law  
LNCN Procurement law  
LNCQ Construction & engineering law  
LNCR Energy & natural resources law  
LND Constitutional & administrative law  
LNDA Citizenship & nationality law  
LNDA1 Immigration law  
LNDA3 Asylum law  
LNDC Human rights & civil liberties law  
LNDC2 Privacy law  
LNDC4 Freedom of expression law  
LNDF Freedom of information law  
LNDH Government powers  
LNDK Military & defence law  
LNDM Judicial review  
LNDP Parliamentary & legislative practice  
LNDS Election law  
LNDU Local government law  
LNF Criminal law & procedure  
LNFJ Criminal justice law  
LNFJ1 Harassment law  
LNFJ Offences against the person  
LNFJ1 Harassment law  
LNFL Offences against property  
LNFN Fraud  
LNFQ Juvenile criminal law  
LNFR Offences against public health, safety, order  
LNFT Road traffic law, motoring offences  
LNFV Terrorism law  
LNFV Criminal procedure  
LNFV1 Sentencing & punishment  
LNFV3 Criminal procedure: law of evidence  
LNFV5 Police procedures  
LNH Employment & labour law  
LNHD Discrimination in employment law

LNHH Occupational health & safety law  
LNHR Industrial relations & trade unions law  
LNHU Employment contracts  
LNJ Entertainment & media law  
LNJD Defamation law (slander & libel)  
LNJS Sport & the law  
LNJX Advertising, marketing & sponsorship law  
LNK Environment, transport & planning law  
LNKF Agricultural law  
LNKG Animal law  
LNKJ Environment law  
LNKN Nature Conservation law  
LNKT Transport law  
LNKV Highways  
LNKW Planning law  
LNL Equity & trusts  
LNM Family law  
LNMB Family law: marriage & divorce  
LNMC Family law: cohabitation  
LNMF Family law: same-sex partnership  
LNMK Family law: children  
LNP Financial law  
LNPA Accounting law  
LNPB Banking law  
LNPC Bankruptcy & insolvency  
LNPD Capital markets & securities law & regulation  
LNPF Financial services law & regulation  
LNPN Insurance law  
LNPP Pensions law  
LNQ IT & Communications law  
LNQD Data protection law  
LNR Intellectual property law  
LNRC Copyright law  
LNRD Patents law  
L NRF Trademarks law  
LNRL Designs law  
LNRV Confidential information law  
LNS Property law  
LNSH Land & real estate law  
LNSH1 Ownership & mortgage law  
LNSH3 Landlord & tenant law  
LNSH5 Conveyancing law  
LNSH7 Rating & valuation law  
LNSH9 Housing law  
LNSP Personal property law  
LNT Social law  
LNTC Charity law  
LNTD Education & the law  
LNTJ Social security & welfare law  
LNTJ1 Social insurance law  
LNTJ Public health & safety law  
LNTM Medical & healthcare law  
LNTM1 Mental health law  
LNTM2 Regulation of medicines & medical devices  
LNTQ Disability & the law  
LNTS Law & the elderly  
LNTU Consumer protection law  
LNTX Licensing, gaming & club law  
LNU Taxation & duties law  
LNUC Corporate tax  
LNUP Personal tax  
LNUS Sales tax & Customs duties  
LNUT Trusts & estates taxation

LNK Torts / Delicts  
LNVC Negligence  
LNVF Nuisance  
LNVJ Personal injury  
LNW Wills & probate / Succession  
LNZ Primary sources of law  
LNZC Case law  
LNZL Legislation  
LR Law: study & revision guides  
M Medicine  
MB Medicine: general issues  
MBD Medical profession  
MBDC Medical ethics & professional conduct  
MBDP Doctor/patient relationship  
MBG Medical equipment & techniques  
MBGL Medical laboratory testing & techniques  
MBGR Medical research  
MBGR1 Clinical trials  
MBGT Telemedicine  
MBN Public health & preventive medicine  
MBNC Medical screening  
MBNH Personal & public health  
MBNH1 Hygiene  
MBNH2 Environmental factors  
MBNH3 Dietetics & nutrition  
MBNH4 Birth control, contraception, family planning  
MBNH9 Health psychology  
MBNS Epidemiology & medical statistics  
MBP Health systems & services  
MBPC General practice  
MBPK Mental health services  
MBPM Medical administration & management  
MBPR Medical insurance  
MBQ Medicolegal issues  
MBS Medical sociology  
MBX History of medicine  
MF Pre-clinical medicine: basic sciences  
MFC Anatomy  
MFCC Cytology  
MFCH Histology  
MFCR Regional anatomy  
MFCX Dissection  
MFG Physiology  
MFGC Cellular physiology  
MFGG Regional physiology  
MFGM Metabolism  
MFGV Biomechanics, human kinetics  
MFK Human reproduction, growth & development  
MFKC Reproductive medicine  
MFKC1 Infertility & fertilization  
MFKC3 Embryology  
MFKH Human growth & development  
MFKH3 Maturation & ageing  
MFN Medical genetics  
MJ Clinical & internal medicine  
MJA Medical diagnosis  
MJAD Examination of patients  
MJC Diseases & disorders  
MJCG Congenital diseases & disorders  
MJCG1 Hereditary diseases & disorders  
MJCJ Infectious & contagious diseases  
MJCJ1 Venereal diseases  
MJCJ2 HIV / AIDS

MJCJ3 Hospital infections  
MJCL Oncology  
MJCL1 Radiotherapy  
MJCL2 Chemotherapy  
MJCM Immunology  
MJCM1 Allergies  
MJD Cardiovascular medicine  
MJE Musculoskeletal medicine  
MJF Haematology  
MJG Endocrinology  
MJGD Diabetes  
MJH Gastroenterology  
MJJ Hepatology  
MJK Dermatology  
MJL Respiratory medicine  
MJM Rheumatology  
MJN Neurology & clinical neurophysiology  
MJP Otorhinolaryngology (ENT)  
MJPD Audiology & otology  
MJQ Ophthalmology  
MJR Renal medicine & nephrology  
MJRD Haemodialysis  
MJS Urology & urogenital medicine  
MJT Gynaecology & obstetrics  
MJTF Materno-fetal medicine  
MJW Paediatric medicine  
MJWN Neonatal medicine  
MJX Geriatric medicine  
MJZ Gene therapy  
MM Other branches of medicine  
MMB Anaesthetics  
MMBP Pain & pain management  
MMC Palliative medicine  
MMD Dentistry  
MMDS Oral & maxillofacial surgery  
MMF Pathology  
MMFC Cytopathology  
MMFH Histopathology  
MMFM Medical microbiology & virology  
MMFP Medical parasitology  
MMG Pharmacology  
MMGT Medical toxicology  
MMGW Psychopharmacology  
MMH Psychiatry  
MMJ Clinical psychology  
MMJT Psychotherapy  
MMK Accident & emergency medicine  
MMKB Trauma & shock  
MMKD Burns  
MMKL Intensive care medicine  
MMN Nuclear medicine  
MMP Medical imaging  
MMPF Ultrasonics  
MMPG Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR / MRI)  
MMPH Radiology  
MMPJ Tomography  
MMQ Forensic medicine  
MMR Environmental medicine  
MMRB Aviation & space medicine  
MMRD Diving & hyperbaric medicine  
MMRP Occupational medicine  
MMRT Tropical medicine  
MMS Sports injuries & medicine

MMZ Therapy & therapeutics  
MMZD Eating disorders & therapy  
MMZF Obesity: treatment & therapy  
MMZL Speech & language disorders & therapy  
MMZR Addiction & therapy  
MMZS Sleep disorders & therapy  
MN Surgery  
MNB Surgical techniques  
MNC General surgery  
MNG Gastrointestinal & colorectal surgery  
MNH Cardiothoracic surgery  
MNJ Vascular surgery  
MNK Surgical oncology  
MNL Critical care surgery  
MNN Neurosurgery  
MNP Plastic & reconstructive surgery  
MNPC Cosmetic surgery  
MNQ Transplant surgery  
MNS Orthopaedics & fractures  
MNZ Peri-operative care  
MQ Nursing & ancillary services  
MQC Nursing  
MQCA Nursing fundamentals & skills  
MQCB Nursing research & theory  
MQCH Nurse/patient relationship  
MQCL Nursing specialties  
MQCL1 Accident & emergency nursing  
MQCL2 Intensive care nursing  
MQCL3 Paediatric nursing  
MQCL4 Geriatric nursing  
MQCL5 Psychiatric nursing  
MQCL6 Surgical nursing  
MQCL9 Terminal care nursing  
MQCM Nursing pharmacology  
MQCW Nursing sociology  
MQCX Community nursing  
MQCZ Nursing management & leadership  
MQD Midwifery  
MQDB Birthing methods  
MQF First aid & paramedical services  
MQH Radiography  
MQK Chiropody & podiatry  
MQP Pharmacy / dispensing  
MQR Optometry / opticians  
MQS Physiotherapy  
MQT Occupational therapy  
MQTC Creative therapy (eg art, music, drama)  
MQU Medical counselling  
MQV Rehabilitation  
MQVB Rehabilitation: brain & spinal injuries  
MQW Biomedical engineering  
MQWB Orthotics  
MQWP Prosthetics  
MQZ Mortuary practice  
MR Medical study & revision guides & reference material  
MRG Medical study & revision guides  
MRGD Medical revision aids: MRCP  
MRGK Medical revision aids: MRCS  
MRGL Medical revision aids: PLAB  
MRT Medical charts, colour atlases  
MX Complementary medicine  
MXH Chiropractic & osteopathy  
MZ Veterinary medicine

MZC Veterinary medicine: small animals (pets)  
MZD Veterinary medicine: large animals (domestic / farm)  
MZDH Equine veterinary medicine  
MZF Veterinary medicine: laboratory animals  
MZG Veterinary medicine: exotic & zoo animals  
MZH Veterinary anatomy & physiology  
MZK Veterinary pathology & histology  
MZL Veterinary nutrition  
MZM Veterinary medicine: infectious diseases & therapeutics  
MZMP Veterinary bacteriology, virology, parasitology  
MZP Veterinary pharmacology  
MZR Veterinary radiology  
MZS Veterinary surgery  
MZSN Veterinary anaesthetics  
MZT Veterinary dentistry  
MZV Veterinary nursing  
MZX Complementary medicine for animals  
P Mathematics & science  
PB Mathematics  
PBB Philosophy of mathematics  
PBC Mathematical foundations  
PBCD Mathematical logic  
PBCH Set theory  
PBCN Number systems  
PBD Discrete mathematics  
PBF Algebra  
PBG Groups & group theory  
PBH Number theory  
PBJ Pre-calculus  
PBK Calculus & mathematical analysis  
PBKA Calculus  
PBKB Real analysis, real variables  
PBKD Complex analysis, complex variables  
PBKF Functional analysis & transforms  
PBKJ Differential calculus & equations  
PBKL Integral calculus & equations  
PBKQ Calculus of variations  
PBKS Numerical analysis  
PBM Geometry  
PBMB Trigonometry  
PBMH Euclidean geometry  
PBML Non-Euclidean geometry  
PBMP Differential & Riemannian geometry  
PBMS Analytic geometry  
PBMW Algebraic geometry  
PBMX Fractal geometry  
PBP Topology  
PBPD Algebraic topology  
PBPH Analytic topology  
PBT Probability & statistics  
PBU Optimization  
PBUD Game theory  
PBUH Linear programming  
PBV Combinatorics & graph theory  
PBW Applied mathematics  
PBWH Mathematical modelling  
PBWL Stochastics  
PBWR Non-linear science  
PBWS Chaos theory  
PBWX Fuzzy set theory  
PBX History of mathematics  
PD Science: general issues  
PDA Philosophy of science

PDC Scientific nomenclature & classification  
PDD Scientific standards  
PDDM Mensuration & systems of measurement  
PDE Maths for scientists  
PDG Industrial applications of scientific research & technological innovation  
PDK Science funding & policy  
PDN Scientific equipment, experiments & techniques  
PDND Microscopy  
PDR Impact of science & technology on society  
PDX History of science  
PDZ Popular science  
PG Astronomy, space & time  
PGC Theoretical & mathematical astronomy  
PGG Astronomical observation: observatories, equipment & methods  
PGK Cosmology & the universe  
PGM Galaxies & stars  
PGS Solar system: the Sun & planets  
PGT Astronomical charts & atlases  
PGZ Time (chronology), time systems & standards  
PH Physics  
PHD Classical mechanics  
PHDB Elementary mechanics  
PHDD Analytical mechanics  
PHDF Fluid mechanics  
PHDS Wave mechanics (vibration & acoustics)  
PHDT Dynamics & statics  
PHDV Gravity  
PHDY Energy  
PHF States of matter  
PHFB Low temperature physics  
PHFC Condensed matter physics (liquid state & solid state physics)  
PHFG Physics of gases  
PHFP Plasma physics  
PHH Thermodynamics & heat  
PHJ Light (optics)  
PHK Electricity, electromagnetism & magnetism  
PHM Atomic & molecular physics  
PHN Nuclear structure physics  
PHP Particle & high-energy physics  
PHQ Quantum physics (quantum mechanics & quantum field theory)  
PHR Relativity physics  
PHS Statistical physics  
PHU Mathematical physics  
PHV Applied physics  
PHVB Astrophysics  
PHVD Medical physics  
PHVG Geophysics  
PHVJ Atmospheric physics  
PHVN Biophysics  
PHVQ Chemical physics  
PHVS Cryogenics  
PN Chemistry  
PNF Analytical chemistry  
PNFC Chromatography  
PNFR Magnetic resonance  
PNFS Spectrum analysis, spectrochemistry, mass spectrometry  
PNK Inorganic chemistry  
PNN Organic chemistry  
PNND Organometallic chemistry  
PNNP Polymer chemistry  
PNR Physical chemistry  
PNRC Colloid chemistry  
PNRD Catalysis

PNRH Electrochemistry & magnetochemistry  
PNRL Nuclear chemistry, photochemistry & radiation  
PNRP Quantum & theoretical chemistry  
PNRS Solid state chemistry  
PNRW Thermochemistry & chemical thermodynamics  
PNRX Surface chemistry & adsorption  
PNT Crystallography  
PNV Mineralogy & gems  
PS Biology, life sciences  
PSA Life sciences: general issues  
PSAB Taxonomy & systematics  
PSAD Bio-ethics  
PSAF Ecological science, the Biosphere  
PSAG Xenobiotics  
PSAJ Evolution  
PSAK Genetics (non-medical)  
PSAK1 DNA & Genome  
PSAN Neurosciences  
PSB Biochemistry  
PSBC Proteins  
PSBF Carbohydrates  
PSBH Lipids  
PSBM Biochemical immunology  
PSBT Toxicology (non-medical)  
PSBZ Enzymology  
PSC Developmental biology  
PSD Molecular biology  
PSF Cellular biology (cytology)  
PSG Microbiology (non-medical)  
PSGD Bacteriology (non-medical)  
PSGH Parasitology (non-medical)  
PSGL Virology (non-medical)  
PSGN Protozoa  
PSP Hydrobiology  
PSPF Freshwater biology, limnology  
PSPM Marine biology  
PSQ Mycology, fungi (non-medical)  
PST Botany & plant sciences  
PSTD Plant physiology  
PSTL Plant reproduction & propagation  
PSTP Plant pathology & diseases  
PSTS Plant ecology  
PSTV Phycology, algae & lichens  
PSV Zoology & animal sciences  
PSVD Animal physiology  
PSVH Animal reproduction  
PSVL Animal pathology & diseases  
PSVP Animal behaviour  
PSVS Animal ecology  
PSVT Zoology: Invertebrates  
PSVT3 Molluscs  
PSVT5 Crustaceans  
PSVT6 Arachnids  
PSVT7 Insects (entomology)  
PSVW Zoology: Vertebrates  
PSVW1 Fishes (ichthyology)  
PSVW3 Amphibians  
PSVW5 Reptiles  
PSVW6 Birds (ornithology)  
PSVW7 Zoology: Mammals  
PSVW71 Marsupials & monotremes  
PSVW73 Marine & freshwater mammals  
PSVW79 Primates

PSX Human biology  
PSXE Early man  
PSXM Medical anthropology  
R Earth sciences, geography, environment, planning  
RB Earth sciences  
RBC Volcanology & seismology  
RBG Geology & the lithosphere  
RBGB Soil science, sedimentology  
RBGD Geological surface processes (geomorphology)  
RBGF Historical geology  
RBGG Petrology  
RBGH Stratigraphy  
RBGK Geochemistry  
RBGL Economic geology  
RBK Hydrology & the hydrosphere  
RBKC Oceanography (seas)  
RBKF Limnology (freshwater)  
RBP Meteorology & climatology  
RBX Palaeontology  
RG Geography  
RGB Physical geography & topography  
RGBA Arid zones, deserts  
RGBC Grasslands, heaths, prairies, tundra  
RGBF Wetlands, swamps, fens  
RGL Forests, rainforests  
RGBP Deltas, estuaries, coastal regions  
RGBR Coral reefs  
RGS Mountains  
RGC Human geography  
RGCM Economic geography  
RGCP Political geography  
RGL Regional geography  
RGM Biogeography  
RGR Geographical discovery & exploration  
RGS Geographical maps (specialist)  
RGV Cartography, map-making & projections  
RGW Geographical information systems (GIS) & remote sensing  
RGY Geodesy & surveying for maps & charts  
RN The environment  
RNA Environmentalist thought & ideology  
RNB Environmentalist, conservationist & Green organizations  
RNC Applied ecology  
RNCB Biodiversity  
RNF Management of land & natural resources  
RNFD Drought & water supply  
RNH Waste management  
RNK Conservation of the environment  
RNKH Conservation of wildlife & habitats  
RNKH1 Endangered species & extinction of species  
RNP Pollution & threats to the environment  
RNPD Deforestation  
RNPG Global warming  
RNQ Nuclear issues  
RNR Natural disasters  
RNT Social impact of environmental issues  
RNU Sustainability  
RP Regional & area planning  
RPC Urban & municipal planning  
RPG Rural planning  
RPT Transport planning & policy  
T Technology, engineering, agriculture  
TB Technology: general issues  
TBC Engineering: general

TBD Technical design  
TBDG Ergonomics  
TBG Engineering graphics & technical drawing  
TBJ Maths for engineers  
TBM Instruments & instrumentation engineering  
TBMM Engineering measurement & calibration  
TBN Nanotechnology  
TBR Intermediate technology  
TBX History of engineering & technology  
TBY Inventions & inventors  
TC Biochemical engineering  
TCB Biotechnology  
TCBG Genetic engineering  
TCBS Biosensors  
TD Industrial chemistry & manufacturing technologies  
TDC Industrial chemistry  
TDCB Chemical engineering  
TDCC Heavy chemicals  
TDCD Detergents technology  
TDCG Powder technology  
TDCH Insecticide & herbicide technology  
TDCJ Pigments, dyestuffs & paint technology  
TDCJ1 Cosmetics technology  
TDCK Surface-coating technology  
TDCP Plastics & polymers technology  
TDCQ Ceramics & glass technology  
TDCR Rubber technology  
TDCT Food & beverage technology  
TDCT1 Brewing technology  
TDCT2 Winemaking technology  
TDCW Pharmaceutical technology  
TDG Leather & fur technology  
TDH Textile & fibre technology  
TDJ Timber & wood processing  
TDJP Pulp & paper technology  
TDM Metals technology / metallurgy  
TDP Other manufacturing technologies  
TDPB Precision instruments manufacture  
TDPB1 Clocks, chronometers & watches (horology)  
TDPD Household appliances manufacture  
TDPF Furniture & furnishings manufacture  
TDPH Clothing & footwear manufacture  
TDPP Printing & reprographic technology  
TG Mechanical engineering & materials  
TGB Mechanical engineering  
TGBF Tribology (friction & lubrication)  
TGBN Engines & power transmission  
TGBN1 Steam engines  
TGM Materials science  
TGMB Engineering thermodynamics  
TGMD Mechanics of solids  
TGMD4 Dynamics & vibration  
TGMD5 Stress & fracture  
TGMF Mechanics of fluids  
TGMF1 Aerodynamics  
TGMF2 Hydraulics & pneumatics  
TGMF3 Flow, turbulence, rheology  
TGMT Testing of materials  
TGMT1 Non-destructive testing  
TGP Production engineering  
TGPC Computer aided manufacture (CAM)  
TGQ Industrial quality control  
TGPR Reliability engineering

TGX Engineering skills & trades  
TGXT Tool making  
TGXW Welding  
TH Energy technology & engineering  
THF Fossil fuel technologies  
THFG Gas technology  
THFP Petroleum technology  
THFS Solid fuel technology  
THK Nuclear power & engineering  
THN Heat transfer processes  
THR Electrical engineering  
THRB Power generation & distribution  
THRD Power networks, systems, stations & plants  
THRF Power utilization & applications  
THRH Energy conversion & storage  
THRM Electric motors  
THRS Electrician skills  
THX Alternative & renewable energy sources & technology  
TJ Electronics & communications engineering  
TJF Electronics engineering  
TJFC Circuits & components  
TJFD Electronic devices & materials  
TJFD1 Microprocessors  
TJFD3 Transistors  
TJFD5 Semi-conductors & super-conductors  
TJFM Automatic control engineering  
TJFM1 Robotics  
TJFN Microwave technology  
TJK Communications engineering / telecommunications  
TJKD Radar  
TJKR Radio technology  
TJKS Satellite communication  
TJKT Telephone technology  
TJKT1 Mobile phone technology  
TJKV Television technology  
TJKW WAP (wireless) technology  
TN Civil engineering, surveying & building  
TNC Structural engineering  
TNCB Surveying  
TNCB1 Quantity surveying  
TNCC Soil & rock mechanics  
TNCE Earthquake engineering  
TNCJ Bridges  
TNF Hydraulic engineering  
TNFD Dams & reservoirs  
TNFH Harbours & ports  
TNFL Flood control  
TNFR Land reclamation & drainage  
TNH Highway & traffic engineering  
TNK Building construction & materials  
TNKF Fire protection & safety  
TNKH Heating, lighting, ventilation  
TNKS Security & fire alarm systems  
TNKX Conservation of buildings & building materials  
TNT Building skills & trades  
TNTB Bricklaying & plastering  
TNTC Carpentry  
TNTP Plumbing  
TNTR Roofing  
TQ Environmental science, engineering & technology  
TQD Environmental monitoring  
TQK Pollution control  
TQS Sanitary & municipal engineering

TQSR Waste treatment & disposal  
TQSR1 Sewage treatment & disposal  
TQSR3 Hazardous waste treatment & disposal  
TQSW Water supply & treatment  
TQSW1 Water purification & desalinization  
TR Transport technology & trades  
TRC Automotive technology & trades  
TRCS Automotive (motor mechanic) skills  
TRCT Road transport & haulage trades  
TRF Railway technology, engineering & trades  
TRFT Railway trades  
TRL Shipbuilding technology, engineering & trades  
TRLD Ship design & naval architecture  
TRLN Navigation & seamanship  
TRLT Maritime / nautical trades  
TRP Aerospace & aviation technology  
TRPS Aviation skills / piloting  
TRT Intelligent & automated transport system technology  
TT Other technologies & applied sciences  
TTA Acoustic & sound engineering  
TTB Applied optics  
TTBF Fibre optics  
TTBL Laser technology & holography  
TTBM Imaging systems & technology  
TTBS Scanning systems & technology  
TTD Space science  
TTDS Astronautics  
TTM Military engineering  
TTMW Ordnance, weapons technology  
TTP Explosives technology & pyrotechnics  
TTS Marine engineering  
TTSH Offshore engineering  
TTSX Sonar  
TTU Mining technology & engineering  
TTV Other vocational technologies & trades  
TTVC Hotel & catering trades  
TTVH Hairdressing & salon skills  
TTVR Rural trades & skills  
TTX Taxidermy  
TV Agriculture & farming  
TVB Agricultural science  
TVD Agricultural engineering & machinery  
TVDR Irrigation  
TVF Sustainable agriculture  
TVG Organic farming  
TVH Animal husbandry  
TVHB Animal breeding  
TVHF Dairy farming  
TVHH Apiculture (beekeeping)  
TVHP Poultry farming  
TVK Agronomy & crop production  
TVKC Cereal crops  
TVKF Fertilizers & manures  
TVM Smallholdings  
TVP Pest control  
TVQ Tropical agriculture: practice & techniques  
TVR Forestry & silviculture: practice & techniques  
TVS Horticulture  
TVSW Viticulture  
TVT Aquaculture & fish-farming: practice & techniques  
U Computing & information technology  
UB Computing: general  
UBH Health & safety aspects of computing

UBJ Ethical & social aspects of computing  
UBL Legal aspects of computing  
UD Digital lifestyle  
UDB Internet guides & online services  
UDBA Online shopping & auctions  
UDBD Internet searching  
UDBG Internet gambling  
UDBM Online finance & investing  
UDBR Internet browsers  
UDF Email: consumer/user guides  
UDH PDAs & other handheld devices: consumer/user guides  
UDM Digital music: consumer/user guides  
UDP Digital photography: consumer/user guides  
UDQ Digital video: consumer/user guides  
UDT Mobile phones: consumer/user guides  
UDV Digital TV & media centres: consumer/user guides  
UDX Computer games: strategy guides  
UF Business applications  
UFB Integrated software packages  
UFBC Microsoft Office  
UFBF Microsoft Works  
UFBL Lotus Smartsuite  
UFBP OpenOffice  
UFBS StarOffice  
UFBW iWork  
UFC Spreadsheet software  
UFCE Excel  
UFCL Lotus 1-2-3  
UFD Word processing software  
UFDM Microsoft Word  
UFG Presentation graphics software  
UFGP PowerPoint  
UFK Accounting software  
UFL Enterprise software  
UFLS SAP (Systems, applications & products in databases)  
UFM Mathematical & statistical software  
UFP Project management software  
UFS Collaboration & group software  
UG Graphical & digital media applications  
UGB Web graphics & design  
UGC Computer-aided design (CAD)  
UGD Desktop publishing  
UGG Computer games design  
UGK 3D graphics & modelling  
UGL Illustration & drawing software  
UGM Digital music: professional  
UGN Digital animation  
UGP Photo & image editing  
UGV Digital video: professional  
UK Computer hardware  
UKC Supercomputers  
UKD Mainframes & minicomputers  
UKF Servers  
UKG Grid & parallel computing  
UKM Embedded systems  
UKN Network hardware  
UKP Personal computers  
UKPC PCs (IBM-compatible personal computers)  
UKPM Macintosh  
UKR Maintenance & repairs  
UKS Storage media & peripherals  
UKX Utilities & tools  
UL Operating systems

ULD Microsoft Windows  
ULDG Windows Vista  
ULDL Windows 2003  
ULDP Windows XP  
ULDT Windows 2000  
ULDX Windows NT  
ULH Macintosh OS  
ULL Linux  
ULLD Debian  
ULLR Red Hat  
ULLS SUSE  
ULLU UBUNTU  
ULN UNIX  
ULNB BSD / FreeBSD  
ULNH HP-UX  
ULNM IBM AIX  
ULNS Sun Solaris  
ULP Handheld operating systems  
ULQ IBM mainframe operating systems  
ULR Real time operating systems  
UM Computer programming / software development  
UMA Program concepts / learning to program  
UMB Algorithms & data structures  
UMC Compilers  
UMF Agile programming  
UMG Aspect programming / AOP  
UMH Extreme programming  
UMJ Functional programming  
UMK Games development & programming  
UMKB 2D graphics: games programming  
UMKC 3D graphics: games programming  
UMKL Level design: games programming  
UML Graphics programming  
UMN Object-oriented programming (OOP)  
UMP Microsoft programming  
UMPN .Net programming  
UMPW Windows programming  
UMQ Macintosh programming  
UMR Network programming  
UMS PDA / Handheld programming  
UMT Database programming  
UMW Web programming  
UMWS Web services  
UMX Programming & scripting languages: general  
UMZ Software Engineering  
UMZL Unified Modeling Language (UML)  
UMZT Software testing & verification  
UMZW Object oriented software engineering  
UN Databases  
UNA Database design & theory  
UNAR Relational databases  
UNC Data capture & analysis  
UND Data warehousing  
UNF Data mining  
UNH Information retrieval  
UNJ Object-oriented databases  
UNK Distributed databases  
UNN Databases & the Web  
UNS Database software  
UNSB Oracle  
UNSC Access  
UNSF FileMaker  
UNSJ SQL Server / MS SQL

UNSK SQLite  
UNSM MySQL  
UNSP PostgreSQL  
UNSX IBM DB2  
UNSY Sybase  
UQ Computer certification  
UQF Computer certification: Microsoft (eg MCSE)  
UQJ Computer certification: Cisco  
UQL Computer certification: ECDL  
UQR Computer certification: CompTia  
UQT Computer certification: CLAiT  
UR Computer security  
URD Privacy & data protection  
URH Computer fraud & hacking  
URJ Computer viruses, Trojans & worms  
URQ Firewalls  
URS Spam  
URW Spyware  
URY Data encryption  
UT Computer networking & communications  
UTD Client-Server networking  
UTF Network management  
UTG Grid computing  
UTM Electronic mail (email): professional  
UTN Network security  
UTP Networking standards & protocols  
UTR Distributed systems  
UTS Networking packages  
UTW WAP networking & applications  
UTX EDI (electronic data interchange)  
UY Computer science  
UYA Mathematical theory of computation  
UYAM Maths for computer scientists  
UYD Systems analysis & design  
UYF Computer architecture & logic design  
UYFL Assembly languages  
UYFP Parallel processing  
UYQ Artificial intelligence  
UYQE Expert systems / knowledge-based systems  
UYQL Natural language & machine translation  
UYQM Machine learning  
UYQN Neural networks & fuzzy systems  
UYQP Pattern recognition  
UYQS Speech recognition  
UYQV Computer vision  
UYS Signal processing  
UYT Image processing  
UYU Audio processing  
UYV Virtual reality  
UYZ Human-computer interaction  
UYZF Information visualization  
UYZG User interface design & usability  
UYZM Information architecture  
V Health & personal development  
VF Family & health  
VFB Safety in the home  
VFD Popular medicine & health  
VFDF First aid for the home  
VFDM Men's health  
VFDW Women's health  
VFG Home nursing & caring  
VFJ Coping with personal problems  
VFJB Coping with illness

VFJD Coping with disability  
VFJG Coping with old age  
VFJJ Coping with eating disorders  
VFJK Coping with drug & alcohol abuse  
VFJP Coping with anxiety & phobias  
VFJS Coping with stress  
VFJX Coping with death & bereavement  
VFL Giving up smoking  
VFM Fitness & diet  
VFMD Diets & dieting  
VFMG Exercise & workout books  
VFMS Massage  
VFV Family & relationships  
VFVC Sex & sexuality, sex manuals  
VFVG Dating, relationships, living together & marriage  
VFVK Adoption  
VFVS Separation & divorce  
VFVX Intergenerational relationships  
VFX Advice on parenting  
VFXB Pregnancy, birth & baby care  
VFXB1 Baby names  
VFXC Child care & upbringing  
VFXC1 Teenagers: advice for parents  
VS Self-help & personal development  
VSB Personal finance  
VSC Advice on careers & achieving success  
VSD Law for the lay person  
VSF Roadcraft, driving & the Highway Code  
VSG Consumer advice  
VSH Housing & property for the individual - buying/selling & legal aspects  
VSK Advice on education  
VSL Adult literacy guides & handbooks  
VSN Adult numeracy guides & handbooks  
VSP Popular psychology  
VSPM Assertiveness, motivation & self-esteem  
VSPT Memory improvement & thinking techniques  
VSPX Neuro Linguistic Programming (NLP)  
VSR Retirement  
VSW Living & working abroad  
VSZ Self-sufficiency  
VX Mind, Body, Spirit  
VXA Mind, Body, Spirit: thought & practice  
VXF Fortune-telling & divination  
VXFA Astrology  
VXFA1 Star signs & horoscopes  
VXFC Fortune-telling by cards (cartomancy)  
VXFC1 Tarot  
VXFD The I Ching  
VXFG Graphology  
VXFJ Palmistry, phrenology & physiognomy  
VXFN Numerology  
VXFT Clairvoyance & precognition  
VXH Complementary therapies, healing & health  
VXHA Alexander technique  
VXHC Aromatherapy & essential oils  
VXHH Homoeopathy  
VXHJ Reflexology  
VXHK Reiki  
VXHT Traditional medicine & herbal remedies  
VXHT1 Chinese medicine & acupuncture  
VXHT2 Ayurvedic therapies  
VXM Mind, body, spirit: meditation & visualisation  
VXN Dreams & their interpretation

VXP Psychic powers & psychic phenomena  
VXPC Crystals & colour-healing  
VXPH Chakras, auras & spiritual energy  
VXPJ Astral projection & out-of-body experiences  
VXPR Reincarnation & past lives  
VXPS Spirit guides, angels & channelling  
VXQ Unexplained phenomena / the paranormal  
VXQB UFOs & extraterrestrial beings  
VXQG Ghosts & poltergeists  
VXQM Monsters & legendary beings  
VXV Feng Shui  
VXW Mysticism, magic & ritual  
VXWK Kabbalah: popular works  
VXWM Magic, spells & alchemy  
VXWS Shamanism, paganism & druidry  
VXWT Witchcraft & Wicca  
W Lifestyle, sport & leisure  
WB Cookery / food & drink etc  
WBA General cookery & recipes  
WBB TV / celebrity chef cookbooks  
WBC Cooking for one  
WBF Quick & easy cooking  
WBH Health & wholefood cookery  
WBHS Cookery for specific diets & conditions  
WBJ Vegetarian cookery  
WBN National & regional cuisine  
WBQ Cooking for/with children  
WBR Cooking for parties  
WBS Cooking with specific gadgets  
WBT Cookery by ingredient  
WBTB Cooking with meat & game  
WBTC Cooking with chicken & other poultry  
WBTF Cooking with fish & seafood  
WBTH Cooking with herbs & spices  
WBTP Pasta dishes  
WBTR Cooking with dairy products  
WBTX Cooking with chocolate  
WBV Cookery dishes & courses  
WBVD Soups & starters  
WBVG Salads  
WBVM Main courses  
WBVQ Desserts  
WBVS Cakes, baking, icing & sugarcraft  
WBW Preserving & freezing  
WBX Beverages  
WBXD Alcoholic beverages  
WBXD1 Wines  
WBXD2 Beers  
WBXD3 Spirits & cocktails  
WBXN Non-alcoholic beverages  
WBZ Cigars & smoking  
WC Antiques & collectables  
WCB Antiques & collectables: buyer's guides  
WCC Care & restoration of antiques  
WCF Coins, banknotes, medals, seals (numismatics)  
WCG Stamps, philately  
WCJ Antique clocks, watches, musical boxes & automata  
WCK Militaria, arms & armour  
WCL Antique furniture / furniture collecting  
WCN Antiques & collectables: ceramics & glass  
WCP Antiques & collectables: jewellery  
WCR Antiques & collectables: gold & silver (other than jewellery)  
WCS Antiques & collectables: books, manuscripts, ephemera & printed matter

WCU Antiques & collectables: pictures, prints & maps  
WCV Antiques & collectables: carpets, rugs & textiles  
WCW Antiques & collectables: toys, games & models  
WCX Antiques & collectables: scientific & musical instruments  
WD Hobbies, quizzes & games  
WDH Hobbies  
WDHM Model railways  
WDHR Radio-controlled models  
WDHW Role-playing, war games & fantasy sports  
WDJ 3-D images & optical illusions  
WDK Puzzles & quizzes  
WDKC Crosswords  
WDKN Sudoku & number puzzles  
WDKX Trivia & quiz question books  
WDM Indoor games  
WDMC Card games  
WDMC1 Bridge  
WDMC2 Poker  
WDMG Board games  
WDMG1 Chess  
WDP Gambling: theories & methods  
WF Handicrafts, decorative arts & crafts  
WFA Painting & art manuals  
WFB Needlework & fabric crafts  
WFBC Embroidery crafts  
WFBL Lace & lacemaking  
WFBQ Quiltmaking, patchwork & applique  
WFBS Knitting & crochet  
WFBV Batik & tie-dye  
WFC Ropework, knots & macrame  
WFF Rug & carpetmaking  
WFG Spinning & weaving  
WFH Toys: making & decorating  
WFJ Jewellery & beadcraft  
WFK Decorative finishes & surfaces  
WFL Decorative wood & metalwork  
WFLF Picture framing  
WFN Pottery, ceramics & glass crafts  
WFS Carving & modelling, moulding & casting  
WFT Book & paper crafts  
WFTG Greeting cards  
WFTM Origami & paper engineering  
WFTS Scrapbook keeping  
WFU Lettering & calligraphy  
WFV Rural crafts  
WFW Flower arranging & floral crafts  
WG Transport: general interest  
WGC Road & motor vehicles: general interest  
WGCB Motor cars: general interest  
WGCF Buses, trams & commercial vehicles: general interest  
WGCK Motorcycles: general interest  
WGCT Tractors & farm vehicles: general interest  
WGCV Vehicle maintenance & manuals  
WGF Trains & railways: general interest  
WGG Ships & shipping: general interest  
WGGN Narrowboats & canals  
WGM Aircraft: general interest  
WH Humour  
WHC Cartoons & comic strips  
WHG TV tie-in humour  
WHJ Jokes & riddles  
WHL Slang & dialect humour  
WHP Parodies & spoofs

WHX Humour collections & anthologies  
WJ Lifestyle & personal style guides  
WJF Fashion & style guides  
WJH Cosmetics, hair & beauty  
WJK Interior design, decor & style guides  
WJS Shopping guides  
WJW Weddings, wedding planners  
WJX Parties, etiquette & entertaining  
WK Home & house maintenance  
WKD DIY: general  
WKDM DIY: house maintenance manuals  
WKDW DIY: carpentry & woodworking  
WKH Household hints  
WKR Home renovation & extension  
WM Gardening  
WMB Gardens (descriptions, history etc)  
WMD Garden design & planning  
WMF Greenhouses, conservatories, patios  
WMP Gardening: plants  
WMPC Gardening: flowers  
WMPF Gardening: growing fruit & vegetables  
WMPH Gardening: herbs  
WMPM Succulents & cacti  
WMPS Gardening: shrubs & trees  
WMPX House plants  
WMQ Specialized gardening methods  
WMQB Bonsai  
WMQF Organic gardening  
WMQL Landscape gardening  
WMQN Natural & wild gardening  
WMQP Gardening with native plants  
WMQR Container gardening  
WMQW Water gardens, pools  
WMT Allotments  
WN The natural world, country life & pets  
WNA Dinosaurs & the prehistoric world  
WNC Wildlife: general interest  
WNCB Wildlife: birds & birdwatching  
WNCF Wildlife: mammals  
WNCK Wildlife: reptiles & amphibians  
WNCN Wildlife: butterflies, other insects & spiders  
WNCS Wildlife: aquatic creatures  
WNCS1 Sea life & the seashore  
WNCS2 Freshwater life  
WND The countryside, country life  
WNF Farm & working animals  
WNG Domestic animals & pets  
WNGC Cats as pets  
WNGD Dogs as pets  
WNGD1 Dog obedience & training  
WNGF Fishes & aquaria  
WNGH Horses & ponies  
WNGK Birds, including cage birds, as pets  
WNGR Rabbits & rodents as pets  
WNGS Reptiles & amphibians as pets  
WNGX Insects & spiders as pets  
WNH Zoos & wildlife parks  
WNP Trees, wildflowers & plants  
WNR Rocks, minerals & fossils  
WNW The Earth: natural history general  
WNWM Weather  
WNX Popular astronomy & space  
WQ Local interest, family history & nostalgia

WQH Local history  
WQN Nostalgia: general  
WQP Places in old photographs  
WQY Family history, tracing ancestors  
WS Sports & outdoor recreation  
WSB Sporting events, tours & organisations  
WSBB Olympic games  
WSBG Sports governing bodies  
WSBT Sports teams & clubs  
WSBV Sporting venues  
WSD Sports training & coaching  
WSDP Sports psychology  
WSDX Drug abuse in sport  
WSE Extreme sports  
WSF Air sports & recreations  
WSJ Ball games  
WSJA Football (Soccer, Association football)  
WSJA1 World Cup  
WSJC Cricket  
WSJF Rugby football  
WSJF1 Rugby Union  
WSJF2 Rugby League  
WSJG Golf  
WSJH Hockey  
WSJJ Lacrosse  
WSJK Hurling  
WSJL Gaelic football  
WSJM Basketball  
WSJN Netball  
WSJQ Australian Rules football  
WSJR Racket games  
WSJR2 Tennis  
WSJR3 Badminton  
WSJR4 Squash & rackets  
WSJR5 Table tennis  
WSJS American football  
WSJT Baseball  
WSJV Volleyball  
WSJY Bowls, bowling, petanque  
WSJZ Snooker, billiards, pool  
WSK Track & field sports, athletics  
WSKC Marathon & cross-country running  
WSKQ Multidiscipline sports  
WSL Gymnastics  
WSM Weightlifting  
WSN Equestrian & animal sports  
WSNB Horse racing  
WSNF Riding, showjumping & horsemanship  
WSNP Greyhound racing  
WSP Motor sports  
WSPC Car racing  
WSPC1 Formula 1 & Grand Prix  
WSPG Motor rallying / rally driving  
WSPM Motorcycle racing  
WSQ Cycling  
WSR Rollerblading, skateboarding, etc  
WSS Water sports & recreations  
WSSC Swimming & diving  
WSSC1 Sub-aqua swimming  
WSSG Surfing, windsurfing, water skiing  
WSSN Boating  
WSSN1 Motor / power boating & cruising  
WSSN3 Sailing

WSSN5 Canoeing & kayaking  
WSSN7 Rowing  
WST Combat sports & self-defence  
WSTB Boxing  
WSTC Wrestling  
WSTF Fencing  
WSTM Oriental martial arts  
WSU Bodybuilding  
WSW Winter sports  
WSWK Skiing  
WSWM Snowboarding  
WSWS Ice-skating  
WSWY Ice hockey  
WSX Field sports: fishing, hunting, shooting  
WSXF Fishing, angling  
WSXH Hunting or shooting animals & game  
WSXR Archery  
WSXS Small firearms, guns & other equipment  
WSXT Target shooting  
WSZ Active outdoor pursuits  
WSZC Walking, hiking, trekking  
WSZG Climbing & mountaineering  
WSZK Orienteering  
WSZN Caving & potholing  
WSZR Camping & woodcraft  
WSZV Outdoor survival skills  
WT Travel & holiday  
WTD Travel tips & advice: general  
WTH Travel & holiday guides  
WTHA Adventure holidays  
WTHB Business travel  
WTHC Eco-tourist guides  
WTHF Travel with children / family holidays  
WTHH Hotel & holiday accommodation guides  
WTHH1 Caravan & camp-site guides  
WTHM Museum, historic sites, gallery & art guides  
WTHR Restaurant, cafe & pub guides  
WTHT Theme parks & funfairs  
WTHX Cruises  
WTK Language phrasebooks  
WTL Travel writing  
WTLC Classic travel writing  
WTLP Expeditions  
WTM Places & peoples: pictorial works  
WTR Travel maps & atlases  
WTRD Road atlases  
WTRM Travel maps  
WTRS Street maps & city plans  
WZ Miscellaneous items  
WZG Gift books  
WZS Stationery items  
Y Children's, young adult & educational  
YB Picture books, activity books & early learning material  
YBC Picture books  
YBCB Baby books  
YBCH Picture books: character books  
YBCS Picture storybooks  
YBG Interactive & activity books & packs  
YBGC Colouring & painting activity books  
YBGK Press out & kit books  
YBGP Pop-up & lift-the-flap books  
YBGS Sticker & stamp books  
YBGT Novelty, toy & die-cut books

YBGT1 Sound story, noisy books, musical books  
YBGT3 Touch & feel books  
YBGT5 Magnet books  
YBGT7 Jigsaw books  
YBL Early learning / early learning concepts  
YBLA Early learning: ABC books / alphabet books  
YBLA1 Early learning: first word books  
YBLB Early learning: rhyming & wordplay books  
YBLB1 Early learning: verse & rhymes  
YBLC Early learning: numbers & counting  
YBLD Early learning: colours  
YBLF Early learning: opposites  
YBLH Early learning: size, shapes & patterns  
YBLJ Early learning: time & seasons  
YBLJ1 Early learning: telling the time  
YBLN Early learning: first experiences  
YBLN1 Early learning: the senses  
YD Children's & young adult poetry, anthologies, annuals  
YDA Annuals (Children's/YA)  
YDC Anthologies (Children's/YA)  
YDP Poetry (Children's/YA)  
YF Children's & young adult fiction & true stories  
YFA Classic fiction (Children's/YA)  
YFB General fiction (Children's/YA)  
YFC Adventure stories (Children's/YA)  
YFCB Thrillers (Children's/YA)  
YFCF Crime & mystery fiction (Children's/YA)  
YFD Horror & ghost stories, chillers (Children's/YA)  
YFG Science fiction (Children's/YA)  
YFH Fantasy & magical realism (Children's/YA)  
YFJ Traditional stories (Children's/YA)  
YFM Romance & relationships stories (Children's/YA)  
YFN Family & home stories (Children's/YA)  
YFP Animal stories (Children's/YA)  
YFQ Humorous stories (Children's/YA)  
YFR Sporting stories (Children's/YA)  
YFS School stories (Children's/YA)  
YFT Historical fiction (Children's/YA)  
YFU Short stories (Children's/YA)  
YFW Comic strip fiction / graphic novels (Children's/YA)  
YFY True stories (Children's/YA)  
YN Children's & young adult: general non-fiction  
YNA Art: general interest (Children's/YA)  
YNC Music: general interest (Children's/YA)  
YNCP Pop music (Children's/YA)  
YND Drama & performing (Children's/YA)  
YNDB Dance, ballet (Children's/YA)  
YNDS Playscripts (Children's/YA)  
YNF Television & film (Children's/YA)  
YNG General knowledge & trivia (Children's/YA)  
YNGL Libraries, museums, schools (Children's/YA)  
YNH History & the past: general interest (Children's/YA)  
YNJ Warfare, battles, armed forces (Children's/YA)  
YNK Work & industry / world of work (Children's/YA)  
YNM People & places (Children's/YA)  
YNN Nature, the natural world (Children's/YA)  
YNNNA Dinosaurs & prehistoric world (Children's/YA)  
YNNND Pets (Children's/YA)  
YNNNF Farm animals (Children's/YA)  
YNNNR Wildlife (Children's/YA)  
YNP Practical interests (Children's/YA)  
YNPC Cooking & food (Children's/YA)  
YNPG Gardening (Children's/YA)

YNPH Handicrafts (Children's/YA)  
YNPK Money (Children's/YA)  
YNR Religion & beliefs: general interest (Children's/YA)  
YNRB Bibles & bible stories (Children's/YA)  
YNT Science & technology: general interest (Children's/YA)  
YNTB Buildings & construction (Children's/YA)  
YNTR Transport (Children's/YA)  
YNTS Space (Children's/YA)  
YNU Humour & jokes (Children's/YA)  
YNUC Cartoons & comic strips (Children's/YA)  
YNV Hobbies, quizzes & games (Children's/YA)  
YNVP Puzzle books (Children's/YA)  
YNVU Computer game guides (Children's/YA)  
YNW Sports & outdoor recreation (Children's/YA)  
YNWA Football / soccer (Children's/YA)  
YNWB Rugby (Children's/YA)  
YNWC Cricket (Children's/YA)  
YNWG Athletics & gymnastics (Children's/YA)  
YNWW Swimming & water sports (Children's/YA)  
YNWY Cycling, boarding & skating (Children's/YA)  
YNX Mysteries & the supernatural (Children's/YA)  
YNXF UFOs & extraterrestrial beings (Children's/YA)  
YNXW Witches & ghosts (Children's/YA)  
YQ Educational material  
YQA Educational: Art & design  
YQB Educational: Music  
YQC Educational: English language & literacy  
YQCR Educational: English language: readers & reading schemes  
YQCS Educational: English language: reading & writing skills  
YQCS1 Educational: writing skills: handwriting  
YQE Educational: English literature  
YQEF School editions of fiction texts  
YQF Educational: Languages other than English  
YQG Educational: Geography  
YQH Educational: History  
YQM Educational: Mathematics & numeracy  
YQMT Educational: Mathematics & numeracy: times tables  
YQN Educational: Citizenship & social education  
YQNP Educational: Personal, social & health education (PSHE)  
YQR Educational: Religious studies  
YQRA Educational: school assembly resource material  
YQRC Educational: Religious studies: Christianity  
YQRN Educational: Religious studies: Non-Christian religions  
YQRN1 Educational: Religious studies: Judaism  
YQRN2 Educational: Religious studies: Islam  
YQRN3 Educational: Religious studies: Hinduism  
YQRN4 Educational: Religious studies: Buddhism  
YQS Educational: Sciences, general science  
YQSB Educational: Biology  
YQSC Educational: Chemistry  
YQSP Educational: Physics  
YQT Educational: Technology  
YQTD Educational: Design & technology  
YQTF Educational: Food technology  
YQTU Educational: IT & computing, ICT  
YQV Educational: Business studies  
YQW Educational: Physical education (including dance)  
YQX Educational: General studies / study skills general  
YQZ Educational: study & revision guides  
YR Children's & young adult reference material  
YRD Dictionaries, school dictionaries (Children's/YA)  
YRDC Picture dictionaries (Children's/YA)  
YRDL Bilingual/multilingual dictionaries (Children's/YA)

YRE Encyclopaedias (Children's/YA)  
YRG Reference works (Children's/YA)  
YRW Atlases (Children's/YA)  
YX Personal & social issues  
YXA Personal & social issues: body & health (Children's/YA)  
YXAX Personal & social issues: sex education & the facts of life (Children's/YA)  
YXC Personal & social issues: bullying, violence & abuse (Children's/YA)  
YXF Personal & social issues: family issues (Children's/YA)  
YXFD Personal & social issues: divorce, separation, family break-up (Children's/YA)  
YXFM Personal & social issues: siblings (Children's/YA)  
YXFT Personal & social issues: teenage pregnancy (Children's/YA)  
YXG Personal & social issues: death & bereavement (Children's/YA)  
YXJ Personal & social issues: drugs & addiction (Children's/YA)  
YXK Personal & social issues: disability & special needs (Children's/YA)  
YXL Personal & social issues: self-awareness & self-esteem (Children's/YA)  
YXN Personal & social issues: racism & multiculturalism (Children's/YA)  
YXS Personal & social issues: sexuality & relationships (Children's/YA)  
YXT Personal & social issues: truancy & school problems (Children's/YA)  
YXZ Social issues (Children's/YA)  
YXZG Social issues: environment & green issues (Children's/YA)  
YXZR Social issues: religious issues (Children's/YA)  
YXZW Social issues: war & conflict issues (Children's/YA)  
YZ Children's stationery & miscellaneous items