

A	The arts
AB	The arts: general issues
ABA	Theory of art
ABC	Conservation, restoration & care of artworks
ABK	Forgery, falsification & theft of artworks
ABQ	Art: financial aspects
AC	History of art / art & design styles
ACB	Art styles not defined by date
ACBK	Art of indigenous peoples
ACBN	Naive art
ACBP	Oriental art
ACBS	Colonial art
ACC	History of art: pre-history
ACG	History of art: ancient & classical art, BCE to c 500 CE
ACK	History of art: Byzantine & Medieval art c 500 CE to c 1400
ACN	History of art & design styles: c 1400 to c 1600
ACND	Renaissance art
ACNH	Art & design styles: Mannerism
ACQ	History of art & design styles: c 1600 to c 1800
ACQB	Art & design styles: Baroque
ACQH	Art & design styles: Classicism
ACV	History of art & design styles: c 1800 to c 1900
ACVC	Art & design styles: Romanticism
ACVM	Art & design styles: Pre-Raphaelite art
ACVN	Art & design styles: Arts & Crafts style
ACVT	Art & design styles: Impressionism & Post-Impressionism
ACVY	Art & design styles: Art Nouveau
ACX	History of art & design styles: from c 1900 -
ACXD	Art & design styles: c 1900 to c 1960
ACXD1	Art & design styles: Expressionism
ACXD2	Art & design styles: Modernist design & Bauhaus
ACXD3	Art & design styles: Art Deco
ACXD5	Art & design styles: Cubism
ACXD7	Art & design styles: Surrealism & Dada
ACXD9	Art & design styles: Abstract Expressionism
ACXJ	Art & design styles: from c 1960
ACXJ1	Art & design styles: Pop art
ACXJ4	Art & design styles: Minimalism
ACXJ5	Art & design styles: Conceptual art
ACXJ8	Art & design styles: Postmodernism
AF	Art forms
AFC	Painting & paintings
AFCC	Watercolours
AFCL	Oils
AFF	Drawing & drawings
AFH	Prints & printmaking
AFJ	Other graphic art forms
AFJD	Collage & photomontage
AFJG	Graffiti & street art
AFK	Non-graphic art forms
AFKB	Sculpture

AFKC	Carvings: artworks
AFKG	Precious metal & precious stones: artworks & design
AFKN	Installation art
AFKP	Performance art
AFKV	Electronic, holographic & video art
AFP	Ceramic arts, pottery, glass
AFPC	Ceramics: artworks
AFPM	Mosaics: artworks
AFPS	Stained glass: artworks
AFT	Decorative arts
AFTB	Folk art
AFW	Textile artworks
AFWD	Textile artworks: carpets & rugs
AFWH	Textile artworks: tapestries, hangings & quilts
AFY	Body art & tattooing
AG	Art treatments & subjects
AGB	Individual artists, art monographs
AGC	Exhibition catalogues & specific collections
AGH	Human figures depicted in art
AGHF	Portraits in art
AGHN	Nudes depicted in art
AGHX	Erotic art
AGK	Small-scale, secular & domestic scenes in art
AGN	Animals & nature in art (still life, landscapes & seascapes, etc)
AGNB	Botanical art
AGP	Man-made objects depicted in art (cityscapes, machines, etc)
AGR	Religious subjects depicted in art
AGZ	Art techniques & principles
AJ	Photography & photographs
AJB	Individual photographers
AJC	Photographs: collections
AJCP	Photographs: portraits
AJCR	Photographic reportage
AJCX	Erotic & nude photography
AJG	Photographic equipment & techniques
AJR	Special kinds of photography
AJRD	Cinematography, television camerawork
AJRH	Video photography
AJRK	Aerial photography
AK	Industrial / commercial art & design
AKB	Individual designers
AKC	Graphic design
AKD	Typography & lettering
AKL	Illustration & commercial art
AKLB	Illustration
AKLC	Comic book & cartoon art
AKLC1	Graphic novel & Manga artwork
AKLP	Poster art
AKP	Product design
AKR	Furniture design
AKT	Fashion & textiles: design

AKTA	Fashion design & theory
AKTH	History of fashion
AKTX	Textile design & theory
AM	Architecture
AMA	Theory of architecture
AMB	Individual architects & architectural firms
AMC	Architectural structure & design
AMCR	Environmentally-friendly architecture & design
AMD	Architecture: professional practice
AMG	Public buildings: civic, commercial, industrial, etc
AMGC	Concert halls, arenas, stadia
AMGD	Memorials, monuments
AMK	Residential buildings, domestic buildings
AMKD	Houses, apartments, flats, etc
AMKH	Palaces, chateaux, country houses
AMKL	Castles & fortifications
AMN	Religious buildings
AMR	Professional interior design
AMV	Landscape art & architecture
AMVD	City & town planning - architectural aspects
AMX	History of architecture
AN	Theatre studies
ANB	Theatre: individual actors & directors
ANC	Acting techniques
ANF	Theatre direction & production
ANH	Theatre: technical & background skills
ANS	Theatre management
AP	Film, TV & radio
APB	Individual actors & performers
APF	Films, cinema
APFA	Film theory & criticism
APFB	Individual film directors, film-makers
APFD	Film scripts & screenplays
APFG	Film guides & reviews
APFN	Film: styles & genres
APFR	Documentary films
APFV	Animated films
APFX	Film production: technical & background skills
APT	Television
APTD	Television scripts & screenplays
APTS	Television soap operas
APTX	Television production: technical & background skills
APW	Radio
APWD	Radio scripts
AS	Dance & other performing arts
ASD	Dance
ASDC	Choreography
ASDL	Ballet
ASDR	Ballroom dancing
ASDT	Contemporary dance
ASDX	Folk dancing

ASZ	Other performing arts
ASZC	Mime
ASZD	Street theatre
ASZG	Conjuring & magic
ASZH	Variety shows, music hall, cabaret
ASZJ	Juggling
ASZM	Puppetry, miniature & toy theatre
ASZP	Pageants, parades, festivals
ASZW	Circus
ASZX	Animal spectacles
AV	Music
AVA	Theory of music & musicology
AVC	Music reviews & criticism
AVD	Discographies & buyer's guides
AVG	Music: styles & genres
AVGC	Western "classical" music
AVGC1	Early music (up to c 1000 CE)
AVGC2	Medieval & Renaissance music (c 1000 to c 1600)
AVGC3	Baroque music (c 1600 to c 1750)
AVGC4	Classical music (c 1750 to c 1830)
AVGC5	Romantic music (c 1830 to c 1900)
AVGC6	20th century & contemporary classical music
AVGC8	Choral music
AVGC9	Opera
AVGD	Sacred & religious music
AVGE	Non-Western music: traditional & "classical"
AVGF	Light orchestral & big band music
AVGG	Brass band, military music & marches
AVGH	Folk & traditional music
AVGJ	Jazz
AVGK	Blues
AVGL	Country & Western music
AVGM	Musicals
AVGN	Easy listening, MOR music
AVGP	Rock & Pop music
AVGQ	Soul & R 'n' B
AVGR	Rap & Hip-Hop
AVGS	Reggae
AVGT	Heavy Metal music
AVGU	Punk, New Wave & Indie
AVGV	Electronic music
AVGW	World music
AVGZ	Ambient & New Age music
AVH	Individual composers & musicians, specific bands & groups
AVQ	Musical scores, lyrics & libretti
AVQS	Songbooks
AVR	Musical instruments & instrumental ensembles
AVRB	Orchestras
AVRD	Chamber ensembles
AVRG	Keyboard instruments
AVRJ	Percussion instruments

AVRL	String instruments
AVRL1	Guitar
AVRN	Wind instruments
AVRQ	Mechanical musical instruments
AVRS	Electronic musical instruments
AVS	Techniques of music / music tutorials
AVX	Music recording & reproduction
B	Biography & True Stories
BG	Biography: general
BGA	Autobiography: general
BGB	Biography: business & industry
BGBA	Autobiography: business & industry
BGF	Biography: arts & entertainment
BGFA	Autobiography: arts & entertainment
BGH	Biography: historical, political & military
BGHA	Autobiography: historical, political & military
BGL	Biography: literary
BGLA	Autobiography: literary
BGR	Biography: royalty
BGRA	Autobiography: royalty
BGS	Biography: sport
BGSA	Autobiography: sport
BGT	Biography: science, technology & engineering
BGTA	Autobiography: science, technology & engineering
BGX	Biography: religious & spiritual
BGXA	Autobiography: religious & spiritual
BJ	Diaries, letters & journals
BM	Memoirs
BT	True stories
BTC	True crime
BTH	True stories: discovery / historical / scientific
BTM	True war & combat stories
BTP	True stories of heroism, endurance & survival
BTX	Erotic confessions & true stories
C	Language
CB	Language: reference & general
CBD	Dictionaries
CBDX	Bilingual & multilingual dictionaries
CBF	Thesauri
CBG	Usage & grammar guides
CBP	Public speaking guides
CBV	Creative writing & creative writing guides
CBVS	Screenwriting techniques
CBW	Writing & editing guides
CBWJ	Journalistic style guides
CBWT	Technical writing
CBX	Language: history & general works
CF	linguistics
CFA	Philosophy of language
CFB	Sociolinguistics
CFC	Literacy

CFD	Psycholinguistics
CFDC	Language acquisition
CFDM	Bilingualism & multilingualism
CFF	Historical & comparative linguistics
CFFD	Dialect, slang & jargon
CFG	Semantics
CFH	Phonetics, phonology
CFK	Grammar, syntax
CFL	Palaeography (history of writing)
CFLA	Writing systems, alphabets
CFM	Lexicography
CFP	Translation & interpretation
CFX	Computational linguistics
CFZ	Sign languages, Braille & other linguistic communication
CJ	Language teaching & learning (other than ELT)
CJA	Language teaching theory & methods
CJB	Language teaching & learning material & coursework
CJBG	Grammar & vocabulary
CJBR	Language readers
CJBT	Language self-study texts
CJBV	Language learning: audio-visual & multimedia
CJC	Language learning: specific skills
CJCK	Speaking / pronunciation skills
CJCL	Listening skills
CJCR	Reading skills
CJCW	Writing skills
D	Literature & literary studies
DC	Poetry
DCF	Poetry by individual poets
DCQ	Poetry anthologies (various poets)
DD	Plays, playscripts
DDS	Shakespeare plays
DN	Prose: non-fiction
DNF	Literary essays
DNJ	Reportage & collected journalism
DQ	Anthologies (non-poetry)
DS	Literature: history & criticism
DSA	Literary theory
DSB	Literary studies: general
DSBB	Literary studies: classical, early & medieval
DSBD	Literary studies: c 1500 to c 1800
DSBF	Literary studies: c 1800 to c 1900
DSBH	Literary studies: from c 1900 -
DSBH5	Literary studies: post-colonial literature
DSC	Literary studies: poetry & poets
DSG	Literary studies: plays & playwrights
DSGS	Shakespeare studies & criticism
DSK	Literary studies: fiction, novelists & prose writers
DSR	Literary reference works
DSRC	Literary companions
DSY	Children's literature studies: general

E	English language teaching (ELT)
EB	ELT background & reference material
EBA	ELT: teaching theory & methods
EBAL	Applied linguistics for ELT
EBAR	ELT resource books for teachers
EBD	ELT dictionaries & reference
EL	ELT: learning material & coursework
ELG	ELT grammar & vocabulary
ELH	ELT graded readers
ELHB	ELT background readers
ELHF	ELT literature & fiction readers
ELM	ELT non-book material & resources
ELP	ELT workbooks, practice books & exercises
ELS	ELT self-study texts
ELV	ELT examination practice tests
ELX	ELT: specific skills
ELXD	ELT: speaking / pronunciation skills
ELXG	ELT: listening skills
ELXJ	ELT: reading skills
ELXN	ELT: writing skills
ES	ELT: English for specific purposes
ESB	ELT: English for business
ESF	ELT: English for academic purposes
EST	ELT: English for technical & scientific purposes
ESV	ELT: English for travel & communications
F	Fiction & related items
FA	Modern & contemporary fiction (post c 1945)
FC	Classic fiction (pre c 1945)
FF	Crime & mystery
FFC	Classic crime
FFH	Historical mysteries
FH	Thriller / suspense
FHD	Espionage & spy thriller
FHP	Political / legal thriller
FJ	Adventure
FJH	Historical adventure
FJM	War & combat fiction
FJMC	Napoleonic War fiction
FJMF	First World War fiction
FJMS	Second World War fiction
FJMV	Vietnam War fiction
FJW	Westerns
FK	Horror & ghost stories
FKC	Classic horror & ghost stories
FL	Science fiction
FLC	Classic science fiction
FLS	Space opera
FM	Fantasy
FP	Erotic fiction
FQ	Myth & legend told as fiction
FR	Romance

FRD	Adult & contemporary romance
FRH	Historical romance
FT	Sagas
FV	Historical fiction
FW	Religious & spiritual fiction
FX	Graphic novels
FXA	Graphic novels: Manga
FXL	Graphic novels: literary & memoirs
FXS	Graphic novels: superheroes
FXZ	Graphic novels: true stories & non-fiction
FY	Fiction: special features
FYB	Short stories
FYT	Fiction in translation
FZ	Fiction-related items
FZC	Fiction companions
FZG	Graphic novels: history & criticism
G	Reference, information & interdisciplinary subjects
GB	Encyclopaedias & reference works
GBA	General encyclopaedias
GBC	Reference works
GBCB	Dictionaries of biography (Who's Who)
GBCQ	Dictionaries of quotations
GBCR	Bibliographies, catalogues, discographies
GBCS	Serials, periodicals, abstracts, indexes
GBCT	Directories
GBCY	Yearbooks, annuals, almanacs
GBG	Geographical reference
GBGM	World atlases / world maps
GBGP	Place names & gazetteers
GL	Library & information sciences
GLC	Library, archive & information management
GLF	Automation of library & information processes
GLH	Acquisitions & collection development
GLK	Bibliographic & subject control
GLM	Library & information services
GLMG	Reference services
GLML	Circulation services (eg interlibrary loans)
GLMX	Community & outreach services
GLP	Storage, maintenance & preservation of collections
GM	Museums & museology
GP	Research & information: general
GPF	Information theory
GPFC	Cybernetics & systems theory
GPH	Data analysis: general
GPJ	Coding theory & cryptology
GPQ	Decision theory: general
GPQD	Risk assessment
GPS	Research methods: general
GT	Interdisciplinary studies
GTB	Regional studies
GTC	Communication studies

GTE	Semiotics / semiology
GTF	Development studies
GTG	General studies
GTJ	Peace studies & conflict resolution
GTN	Institutions & learned societies: general
H	Humanities
HB	History
HBA	History: theory & methods
HBAH	Historiography
HBG	General & world history
HBJ	Regional & national history
HBJD	European history
HBJD1	British & Irish history
HBJF	Asian history
HBJF1	Middle Eastern history
HBJH	African history
HBJK	History of the Americas
HBJM	Australasian & Pacific history
HBJQ	History of other lands
HBL	History: earliest times to present day
HBLA	Ancient history: to c 500 CE
HBLA1	Classical history / classical civilisation
HBLC	Early history: c 500 to c 1450/1500
HBLC1	Medieval history
HBLH	Early modern history: c 1450/1500 to c 1700
HBLI	Modern history to 20th century: c 1700 to c 1900
HBLW	20th century history: c 1900 to c 2000
HBLX	21st century history: from c 2000 -
HBLW3	Postwar 20th century history, from c 1945 to c 2000
HBT	History: specific events & topics
HBTB	Social & cultural history
HBTD	Oral history
HBTG	Genealogy, heraldry, names & honours
HBTK	Industrialisation & industrial history
HBTM	Maritime history
HBTP	Historical geography
HBTTP1	Historical maps & atlases
HBTQ	Colonialism & imperialism
HBTR	National liberation & independence, post-colonialism
H BTS	Slavery & abolition of slavery
HBTV	Revolutions, uprisings, rebellions
HBTV2	French Revolution
HBTV4	Russian Revolution
HBTW	The Cold War
HBTZ	Genocide & ethnic cleansing
HBTZ1	The Holocaust
HBW	Military history
HBWC	Crusades
HBWE	English Civil War
HBWF	American War of Independence
HBWH	Napoleonic Wars

HBWJ	American Civil War
HBWL	Crimean War
HBWM	Boer Wars
HBWN	First World War
HBWP	Spanish Civil War
HBWQ	Second World War
HBWS	Military history: post WW2 conflicts
HBWS1	Korean War
HBWS2	Vietnam War
HBWS3	Gulf War
HBWS4	Afghan War
HBWS5	Iraq War
HD	Archaeology
HDA	Archaeological theory
HDD	Archaeology by period / region
HDDA	Prehistoric archaeology
HDDG	Egyptian archaeology / Egyptology
HDDH	Biblical archaeology
HDDK	Classical Greek & Roman archaeology
HDDM	Medieval European archaeology
HDL	Landscape archaeology
HDP	Environmental archaeology
HDR	Underwater archaeology
HDT	Industrial archaeology
HDW	Archaeological methodology & techniques
HP	Philosophy
HPC	History of Western philosophy
HPCA	Western philosophy: Ancient, to c 500
HPCB	Western philosophy: Medieval & Renaissance, c 500 to c 1600
HPCD	Western philosophy: c 1600 to c 1900
HPCD1	Western philosophy: Enlightenment
HPCF	Western philosophy, from c 1900 -
HPCF3	Phenomenology & Existentialism
HPCF5	Analytical philosophy & Logical Positivism
HPCF7	Deconstructionism, Structuralism, Post-structuralism
HPD	Non-Western philosophy
HPDC	Islamic & Arabic philosophy
HPDF	Oriental & Indian philosophy
HPJ	Philosophy: metaphysics & ontology
HPK	Philosophy: epistemology & theory of knowledge
HPL	Philosophy: logic
HPM	Philosophy of mind
HPN	Philosophy: aesthetics
HPQ	Ethics & moral philosophy
HPS	Social & political philosophy
HPX	Popular philosophy
HR	Religion & beliefs
HRA	Religion: general
HRAB	Philosophy of religion
HRAB1	Nature & existence of God
HRAC	Comparative religion

HRAF	Interfaith relations
HRAM	Religious issues & debates
HRAM1	Religious ethics
HRAM2	Religion & politics
HRAM3	Religion & science
HRAM6	Religious fundamentalism
HRAM7	Blasphemy, heresy, apostasy
HRAM9	Religious intolerance, persecution & conflict
HRAX	History of religion
HRC	Christianity
HRCA	The historical Jesus
HRCC	Christian Churches & denominations
HRCC1	The Early Church
HRCC2	Church history
HRCC7	Roman Catholicism, Roman Catholic Church
HRCC8	Orthodox & Oriental Churches
HRCC9	Protestantism & Protestant Churches
HRCC91	Anglican & Episcopalian Churches, Church of England
HRCC92	Baptist Churches
HRCC93	Calvinist, Reformed & Presbyterian Churches
HRCC95	Methodist Churches
HRCC96	Pentecostal Churches
HRCC97	Quakers (Religious Society of Friends)
HRCC99	Other Nonconformist & Evangelical Churches
HRCF	Bibles
HRCF1	Old Testaments
HRCF2	New Testaments
HRCG	Biblical studies & exegesis
HRCG1	Biblical commentaries
HRCG2	Biblical concordances
HRCG3	Biblical exegesis & hermeneutics
HRCG7	Bible studies: for individual or small group study
HRCG9	Bible readings, selections & meditations
HRCJ	Ecumenism
HRCL	Christian liturgy, prayerbooks & hymnals
HRCL1	Christian prayerbooks
HRCL2	Christian hymnals
HRCM	Christian theology
HRCP	Christian sermons
HRCR	Christian worship, rites & ceremonies
HRCR1	Christian prayer
HRCS	Christian spirituality & religious experience
HRCS1	Christian mysticism
HRCV	Christian life & practice
HRCV1	Christian sacraments
HRCV2	Christian instruction
HRCV3	Christian counselling
HRCV4	Christian aspects of sexuality, gender & relationships
HRCV9	Personal Christian testimony & popular inspirational works
HRCX	Christian institutions & organizations
HRCX1	Christian leaders & leadership

HRCX4	Christian ministry & pastoral activity
HRCX6	Christian social thought & activity
HRCX7	Christian mission & evangelism
HRCX8	Christian communities & monasticism
HRCZ	Christian & quasi-Christian cults & sects
HRE	Buddhism
HREC	Buddhist worship, rites & ceremonies
HREP	Buddhist life & practice
HRES	Buddhist sacred texts
HREX	Tibetan Buddhism
HREZ	Zen Buddhism
HRG	Hinduism
HRGC	Hindu worship, rites & ceremonies
HRGP	Hindu life & practice
HRGS	Hindu sacred texts
HRH	Islam
HRHC	Islamic worship, rites & ceremonies
HRHP	Islamic life & practice
HRHS	The Koran
HRHT	Islamic theology
HRHX	Sufism & Islamic mysticism
HRJ	Judaism
HRJC	Judaism: worship, rites & ceremonies
HRJP	Judaism: life & practice
HRJS	Judaism: sacred texts
HRJT	Judaism: theology
HRJX	Judaism: mysticism
HRK	Other non-Christian religions
HRKB	Baha'i
HRKJ	Jainism
HRKN	Oriental religions
HRKN1	Confucianism
HRKN3	Shintoism
HRKN5	Taoism
HRKP	Ancient religions & mythologies
HRKP1	Ancient Egyptian religion & mythology
HRKP2	Celtic religion & mythology
HRKS	Sikhism
HRKT	Tribal religions
HRKZ	Zoroastrianism
HRL	Aspects of religion (non-Christian)
HRLB	Theology
HRLC	Sacred texts
HRLC1	Criticism & exegesis of sacred texts
HRLD	Prayers & liturgical material
HRLF	Worship, rites & ceremonies
HRLF9	Prayer
HRLK	Spirituality & religious experience
HRLK2	Mysticism
HRLM	Religious life & practice
HRLM3	Religious instruction

HRLM5	Religious counselling
HRLM7	Religious aspects of sexuality, gender & relationships
HRLP	Religious institutions & organizations
HRLP1	Religious & spiritual leaders
HRLP5	Religious social & pastoral thought & activity
HRLP7	Religious communities & monasticism
HRQ	Alternative belief systems
HRQA	Humanist & secular alternatives to religion
HRQA5	Agnosticism & atheism
HRQC	Eclectic & esoteric religions & belief systems
HRQC1	Gnosticism
HRQC5	Theosophy & Anthroposophy
HRQM	Contemporary non-Christian & para-Christian cults & sects
HRQM2	Spiritualism
HRQX	Occult studies
HRQX2	Magic, alchemy & hermetic thought
HRQX5	Witchcraft
HRQX9	Satanism & demonology
J	Society & social sciences
JF	Society & culture: general
JFC	Cultural studies
JFCA	Popular culture
JFCD	Material culture
JFCK	Fashion & society
JFCV	Food & society
JFCX	History of ideas
JFD	Media studies
JFDT	TV & society
JFDV	Advertising & society
JFF	Social issues & processes
JFFA	Poverty & unemployment
JFFB	Homelessness
JFFC	Social impact of disasters
JFFC1	Famine
JFFD	Refugees & political asylum
JFFE	Violence in society
JFFE1	Child abuse
JFFE2	Sexual abuse & harassment
JFFE3	Domestic violence
JFFG	Disability: social aspects
JFFH	Illness & addiction: social aspects
JFFH1	Drug & substance abuse: social aspects
JFFH2	HIV / AIDS: social aspects
JFFJ	Social discrimination
JFFK	Feminism & feminist theory
JFFL	Political correctness
JFFM	Social mobility
JFFN	Migration, immigration & emigration
JFFP	Social interaction
JFFR	Social forecasting, future studies
JFFS	Globalization

JFFT	Consumerism
JFFZ	Animals & society
JFH	Popular beliefs & controversial knowledge
JFHC	Conspiracy theories
JFHF	Folklore, myths & legends
JFHX	Hoaxes & deceptions
JFM	Ethical issues & debates
JFMA	Ethical issues: abortion & birth control
JFMC	Ethical issues: capital punishment
JFMD	Ethical issues: censorship
JFME	Ethical issues: euthanasia & right to die
JFMG	Ethical issues: scientific & technological developments
JFMP	Ethical issues: pornography & obscenity
JFMX	Ethical issues: prostitution & sex industry
JFS	Social groups
JFSC	Social classes
JFSF	Rural communities
JFSG	Urban communities
JFSJ	Gender studies, gender groups
JFSJ1	Gender studies: women
JFSJ2	Gender studies: men
JFSJ5	Gender studies: transsexuals & hermaphroditism
JFSK	Gay & Lesbian studies
JFSK1	Lesbian studies
JFSK2	Gay studies (Gay men)
JFSL	Ethnic studies
JFSL1	Ethnic minorities & multicultural studies
JFSL3	Black & Asian studies
JFSL4	Hispanic & Latino studies
JFSL9	Indigenous peoples
JFSP	Age groups
JFSP1	Age groups: children
JFSP2	Age groups: adolescents
JFSP3	Age groups: adults
JFSP31	Age groups: the elderly
JFSR	Religious groups: social & cultural aspects
JFSR1	Jewish studies
JFSR2	Islamic studies
JFSS	Alternative lifestyles
JFSV	Social groups: clubs & societies
JFSV1	Freemasonry & secret societies
JH	Sociology & anthropology
JHB	Sociology
JHBA	Social theory
JHBC	Social research & statistics
JHBD	Population & demography
JHBF	Sociology: birth
JHBK	Sociology: family & relationships
JHBK5	Sociology: sexual relations
JHBL	Sociology: work & labour
JHBS	Sociology: sport & leisure

JHBT	Sociology: customs & traditions
JHBZ	Sociology: death & dying
JHM	Anthropology
JHMC	Social & cultural anthropology
JHMP	Physical anthropology & ethnography
JK	Social services & welfare, criminology
JKS	Social welfare & social services
JKSB	Welfare & benefit systems
JKSB1	Child welfare
JKSF	Adoption & fostering
JKSG	Care of the elderly
JKSM	Care of the mentally ill
JKSN	Social work
JKSN1	Charities, voluntary services & philanthropy
JKSN2	Counselling & advice services
JKSR	Aid & relief programmes
JKSW	Emergency services
JKSW1	Police & security services
JKSW2	Fire services
JKSW3	Ambulance & rescue services
JKV	Crime & criminology
JKVC	Causes & prevention of crime
JKVF	Criminal investigation & detection
JKVF1	Forensic science
JKVG	Drugs trade / drug trafficking
JKVJ	Street crime / gun crime
JKVK	Corporate crime
JKVM	Organized crime
JKVP	Penology & punishment
JKVP1	Prisons
JKVQ	Offenders
JKVQ1	Rehabilitation of offenders
JKVQ2	Juvenile offenders
JKVS	Probation services
JM	Psychology
JMA	Psychological theory & schools of thought
JMAF	Psychoanalytical theory (Freudian psychology)
JMAJ	Analytical & Jungian psychology
JMAL	Behavioural theory (Behaviourism)
JMAN	Humanistic psychology
JMAQ	Cognitivism, cognitive theory
JMB	Psychological methodology
JMBT	Psychological testing & measurement
JMC	Child & developmental psychology
JMD	Psychology of ageing
JMF	Family psychology
JMG	Psychology of gender
JMH	Social, group or collective psychology
JMJ	Occupational & industrial psychology
JMK	Criminal or forensic psychology
JML	Experimental psychology

JMM	Physiological & neuro-psychology, biopsychology
JMP	Abnormal psychology
JMQ	Psychology: emotions
JMR	Cognition & cognitive psychology
JMRL	Learning
JMRM	Memory
JMRN	Intelligence & reasoning
JMRP	Perception
JMS	The self, ego, identity, personality
JMT	States of consciousness
JMTC	Conscious & unconscious
JMTD	Sleep & dreams
JMTH	Hypnosis
JMTK	Drug-induced states
JMU	Sexual behaviour
JMX	Parapsychological studies
JN	Education
JNA	Philosophy & theory of education
JNAM	Moral & social purpose of education
JNC	Educational psychology
JNF	Educational strategies & policy
JNFD	Literacy strategies
JNFG	Numeracy strategies
JNFN	Inclusive education / mainstreaming
JNFR	Multicultural education
JNH	Education: care & counselling of students
JNHB	Bullying & anti-bullying strategies
JNHT	Truancy & anti-truancy strategies
JNHX	Exclusions / dropping out of school
JNK	Organization & management of education
JNKA	Admissions procedures
JNKC	Curriculum planning & development
JNKD	Examinations & assessment
JNKF	Schools inspection (& preparing for inspection)
JNKG	Funding of education & student finance
JNKH	Teaching staff
JNKH1	Teacher assessment
JNKN	Non-teaching & support staff
JNKP	School/community relations & school/home relations
JNKR	School governors & school boards
JNKS	Students & student organisations
JNL	Schools
JNLA	Pre-school & kindergarten
JNLB	Primary & middle schools
JNLC	Secondary schools
JNLP	Independent schools, private education
JNLR	Faith (religious) schools
JNM	Higher & further education, tertiary education
JNMF	Colleges of further education
JNMH	Colleges of higher education
JNMN	Universities

JNMT	Teacher training
JNP	Adult education, continuous learning
JNQ	Open learning, home learning, distance education
JNR	Careers guidance
JNRV	Industrial or vocational training
JNS	Teaching of specific groups & persons with special educational needs
JNSC	Teaching of physically disabled students
JNSC1	Teaching of hearing-impaired students
JNSC2	Teaching of visually impaired students
JNSG	Teaching of students with specific learning difficulties / needs
JNSG1	Teaching of dyslexic students
JNSG2	Teaching of autistic students
JNSL	Teaching of students with emotional & behavioural difficulties
JNSP	Teaching of gifted students
JNSV	Teaching of students with English as a second language (TESOL)
JNT	Teaching skills & techniques
JNU	Teaching of a specific subject
JNUM	Teachers' classroom resources & material
JNV	Educational equipment & technology, computer-aided learning (CAL)
JNW	Extra-curricular activities
JNWT	Educational visits & field trips
JNZ	Study & learning skills: general
JP	Politics & government
JPA	Political science & theory
JPB	Comparative politics
JPF	Political ideologies
JPFB	Anarchism
JPFC	Marxism & Communism
JPFF	Socialism & left-of-centre democratic ideologies
JPFK	Liberalism & centre democratic ideologies
JPFM	Conservatism & right-of-centre democratic ideologies
JPFN	Nationalism
JPFQ	Fascism & Nazism
JPFR	Religious & theocratic ideologies
JPH	Political structure & processes
JPHC	Constitution: government & the state
JPHF	Elections & referenda
JPHL	Political leaders & leadership
JPHV	Political structures: democracy
JPHX	Political structures: totalitarianism & dictatorship
JPL	Political parties
JPLM	Political manifestos
JPP	Public administration
JPQ	Central government
JPQB	Central government policies
JPR	Regional government
JPRB	Regional government policies
JPS	International relations
JPSD	Diplomacy
JPSF	Arms negotiation & control
JPSH	Espionage & secret services

JPSL	Geopolitics
JPSN	International institutions
JPSN1	United Nations & UN agencies
JPSN2	EU & European institutions
JPV	Political control & freedoms
JPVH	Human rights
JPVH1	Civil rights & citizenship
JPVH2	Freedom of information & freedom of speech
JPVH3	Land rights
JPVH4	Religious freedom / freedom of worship
JPVK	Public opinion & polls
JPVL	Political campaigning & advertising
JPVN	Propaganda
JPVR	Political oppression & persecution
JPW	Political activism
JPWD	Pressure groups & lobbying
JPWF	Demonstrations & protest movements
JPWH	Non-governmental organizations (NGOs)
JPWJ	Political subversion
JPWL	Terrorism, armed struggle
JPWL1	Political assassinations
JPWL2	Terrorist attack
JPWQ	Revolutionary groups & movements
JPWS	Armed conflict
JPZ	Political corruption
JW	Warfare & defence
JWA	Theory of warfare & military science
JWD	Land forces & warfare
JWDG	Irregular or guerrilla forces & warfare
JWF	Naval forces & warfare
JWG	Air forces & warfare
JWH	Special & elite forces
JWJ	Military administration
JWK	Defence strategy, planning & research
JWKF	Military intelligence
JWKT	Military tactics
JWKW	Civil defence
JWL	War & defence operations
JWLF	Battles & campaigns
JWLP	Peacekeeping operations
JWM	Weapons & equipment
JWMC	Chemical & biological weapons
JWMN	Nuclear weapons
JWMV	Military vehicles
JWMV1	Tanks & military land vehicles
JWMV2	Military & naval ships
JWMV3	Military aircraft
JWT	Military life & institutions
JWTR	Regiments
JWTU	Uniforms & insignia
JWTY	Memorials & rolls of honour

JWX	Other warfare & defence issues
JWXF	Arms trade
JWXK	War crimes
JWXN	Mercenaries
JWXR	Prisoners of war
JWXT	Mutiny
JWXV	Military veterans
JWXZ	Combat / defence skills & manuals
K	Economics, finance, business & management
KC	Economics
KCA	Economic theory & philosophy
KCB	Macroeconomics
KCBM	Monetary economics
KCC	Microeconomics
KCCD	Domestic trade
KCD	Economics of industrial organisation
KCF	Labour economics
KCFM	Employment & unemployment
KCG	Economic growth
KCH	Econometrics
KCHS	Economic statistics
KCJ	Economic forecasting
KCK	Behavioural economics
KCL	International economics
KCLF	International finance
KCLT	International trade
KCLT1	Trade agreements
KCM	Development economics
KCN	Environmental economics
KCP	Political economy
KCQ	Health economics
KCR	Welfare economics
KCS	Economic systems & structures
KCU	Urban economics
KCX	Financial crises & disasters
KCZ	Economic history
KF	Finance & accounting
KFC	Accounting
KFCC	Cost accounting
KFCF	Financial accounting
KFCM	Management accounting & bookkeeping
KFCP	Public finance accounting
KFCR	Financial reporting, financial statements
KFCX	Accounting: study & revision guides
KFF	Finance
KFFD	Public finance
KFFD1	Taxation
KFFH	Corporate finance
KFFK	Banking
KFFL	Credit & credit institutions
KFFM	Investment & securities

KFFM1	Commodities
KFFM2	Stocks & shares
KFFN	Insurance & actuarial studies
KFFP	Pensions
KFFR	Property & real estate
KFFX	Banking & finance: study & revision guides
KJ	Business & management
KJB	Business studies: general
KJBX	Business & management: study & revision guides
KJC	Business strategy
KJD	Business innovation
KJE	E-commerce: business aspects
KJF	Business competition
KJG	Business ethics
KJH	Entrepreneurship
KJK	International business
KJL	Consultancy & grants for businesses
KJM	Management & management techniques
KJMB	Management: leadership & motivation
KJMD	Management decision making
KJMP	Project management
KJMQ	Quality Assurance (QA) & Total Quality Management (TQM)
KJMT	Time management
KJMV	Management of specific areas
KJMV1	Budgeting & financial management
KJMV2	Personnel & human resources management
KJMV3	Knowledge management
KJMV4	Management of real estate, property & plant
KJMV5	Production & quality control management
KJMV6	Research & development management
KJMV7	Sales & marketing management
KJMV8	Purchasing & supply management
KJMV9	Distribution & warehousing management
KJN	Business negotiation
KJP	Business communication & presentation
KJQ	Business mathematics & systems
KJR	Corporate governance & responsibilities
KJRD	Boards & directors: role & responsibilities
KJRS	Company secretary: role & responsibilities
KJS	Sales & marketing
KJSA	Advertising
KJSM	Market research
KJSP	Public relations
KJSU	Customer services
KJT	Operational research
KJU	Organizational theory & behaviour
KJV	Ownership & organization of enterprises
KJVB	Takeovers, mergers & buy-outs
KJVD	Privatization
KJVF	Franchises
KJVG	Multinationals

KJVN	Public ownership / nationalization
KJVP	Monopolies
KJVS	Small businesses & self-employed
KJVV	Joint ventures
KJVW	Employee-ownership & co-operatives
KJVX	Non-profitmaking organizations
KJW	Office & workplace
KJWB	Office management
KJWF	Office systems & equipment
KJWS	Secretarial, clerical & office skills
KJWX	Working patterns & practices
KN	Industry & industrial studies
KNA	Primary industries
KNAC	Agriculture & related industries
KNAF	Fisheries & related industries
KNAL	Forestry & related industries
KNAT	Mining industry
KNB	Energy industries & utilities
KNBC	Coal & solid fuel industries
KNBG	Gas industries
KNBL	Electrical power industries
KNBN	Nuclear power industries
KNBP	Petroleum & oil industries
KNBT	Alternative & renewable energy industries
KNBW	Water industries
KND	Manufacturing industries
KNDC	Chemical industries
KNDD	Textile industries
KNDF	Food manufacturing & related industries
KNDF1	Tobacco industry
KNDH	Hi-tech manufacturing industries
KNDH1	Biotechnology industries
KNDM	Armaments industries
KNDP	Pharmaceutical industries
KNDR	Road vehicle manufacturing industry
KNDS	Shipbuilding industry
KNDV	Aviation manufacturing industry
KNG	Transport industries
KNGR	Road transport industries
KNGS	Shipping industries
KNGT	Railway transport industries
KNGV	Aerospace & air transport industries
KNGV1	Airports
KNJ	Construction & heavy industry
KNJC	Construction industry
KNJH	Iron, steel & metals industries
KNP	Distributive industries
KNPR	Retail sector
KNPW	Wholesale sector
KNS	Service industries
KNSG	Tourism industry

KNSH	Hospitality industry
KNSP	Sport & leisure industries
KNSS	Security services
KNSS1	Surveillance services
KNST	Financial services industry
KNSX	Fashion & beauty industries
KNT	Media, information & communication industries
KNTC	Cinema industry
KNTD	Radio & television industry
KNTF	Music industry
KNTJ	Press & journalism
KNTP	Publishing industry
KNTR	Printing, packaging & reprographic industry
KNTT	Postal & telecommunications industries
KNTX	Information technology industries
KNTX1	Internet & WWW industries
KNTY	Advertising industry
KNV	Civil service & public sector
KNX	Industrial relations & safety
KNXB	Industrial relations
KNXB1	Strikes
KNXB2	Trade unions
KNXB3	Industrial arbitration & negotiation
KNXC	Occupational / industrial health & safety
L	Law
LA	Jurisprudence & general issues
LAB	Jurisprudence & philosophy of law
LAF	Systems of law
LAFC	Common law
LAFD	Civil codes / Civil law
LAFR	Roman law
LAFS	Islamic law
LAFX	Ecclesiastical (canon) law
LAM	Comparative law
LAQ	Law & society
LAQG	Gender & the law
LAR	Criminology: legal aspects
LAS	Legal skills & practice
LASD	Advocacy
LASP	Paralegals & paralegalism
LAT	Legal profession: general
LATC	Legal ethics & professional conduct
LAY	Law as it applies to other professions
LAZ	Legal history
LB	International law
LBB	Public international law
LBBC	Treaties & other sources of international law
LBBC1	Customary law
LBBD	Diplomatic law
LBBF	Jurisdiction & immunities
LBBJ	International law of territory & statehood

LBBK	Law of the sea
LBBM	International economic & trade law
LBBM1	Tariffs
LBBM3	Investment treaties & disputes
LBBP	International environmental law
LBBR	International human rights law
LBBS	International humanitarian law
LBBU	International organisations & institutions
LBBV	Responsibility of states & other entities
LBBZ	International criminal law
LBD	International law of transport, communications & commerce
LBDA	International space & aerospace law
LBDK	Transnational commercial law
LBDM	International maritime law
LBDT	International communications & telecommunications law
LBG	Private international law & conflict of laws
LBH	Settlement of international disputes
LBHG	International courts & procedures
LBHT	International arbitration
LBL	International law reports
LN	Laws of Specific jurisdictions
LNA	Legal system: general
LNAA	Courts & procedure
LNAA1	Judicial powers
LNAA2	Legal system: law of contempt
LNAC	Civil procedure, litigation & dispute resolution
LNAC1	Civil remedies
LNAC12	Restitution
LNAC14	Damages & compensation
LNAC16	Injunctions & other orders
LNAC3	Civil procedure: law of evidence
LNAC5	Arbitration, mediation & alternative dispute resolution
LNAF	Legal system: costs & funding
LNAL	Regulation of legal profession
LNB	Private / Civil law: general works
LNC	Company, commercial & competition law
LNCB	Commercial law
LNCB1	Franchising law
LNCB2	E-commerce law
LNCB3	Sale of goods law
LNCB4	Outsourcing law
LNCB5	Shipping law
LNCB6	Aviation law
LNCD	Company law
LNCD1	Mergers & acquisitions law
LNCF	Partnership law
LNCH	Competition law / Antitrust law
LNCJ	Contract law
LNCL	Agency law
LNCN	Procurement law
LNCQ	Construction & engineering law

LNCR	Energy & natural resources law
LND	Constitutional & administrative law
LNDA	Citizenship & nationality law
LNDA1	Immigration law
LNDA3	Asylum law
LNDC	Human rights & civil liberties law
LNDC2	Privacy law
LNDC4	Freedom of expression law
LNDF	Freedom of information law
LNDH	Government powers
LNDK	Military & defence law
LNDM	Judicial review
LNDP	Parliamentary & legislative practice
LNDS	Election law
LNDU	Local government law
LNF	Criminal law & procedure
LNFB	Criminal justice law
LNFG	Offences against the government
LNFJ	Offences against the person
LNFI1	Harassment law
LNFL	Offences against property
LNFN	Fraud
LNFQ	Juvenile criminal law
LNFR	Offences against public health, safety, order
LNFT	Road traffic law, motoring offences
LNFB	Terrorism law
LNFX	Criminal procedure
LNFX1	Sentencing & punishment
LNFX3	Criminal procedure: law of evidence
LNFX5	Police procedures
LNH	Employment & labour law
LNHD	Discrimination in employment law
LNHH	Occupational health & safety law
LNHR	Industrial relations & trade unions law
LNHU	Employment contracts
LNJ	Entertainment & media law
LNJD	Defamation law (slander & libel)
LNJS	Sport & the law
LNJX	Advertising, marketing & sponsorship law
LNK	Environment, transport & planning law
LNKF	Agricultural law
LNKG	Animal law
LNKJ	Environment law
LNKN	Nature Conservation law
LNKT	Transport law
LNKV	Highways
LNKW	Planning law
LNL	Equity & trusts
LNLM	Family law
LNMB	Family law: marriage & divorce
LNMC	Family law: cohabitation

LNMF	Family law: same-sex partnership
LNMK	Family law: children
LNP	Financial law
LNPA	Accounting law
LNPB	Banking law
LNPC	Bankruptcy & insolvency
LNPD	Capital markets & securities law & regulation
LNPF	Financial services law & regulation
LNPN	Insurance law
LNPP	Pensions law
LNQ	IT & Communications law
LNQD	Data protection law
LNR	Intellectual property law
LNRC	Copyright law
LNRD	Patents law
LNRF	Trademarks law
LNRL	Designs law
LNRV	Confidential information law
LNS	Property law
LNSH	Land & real estate law
LNSH1	Ownership & mortgage law
LNSH3	Landlord & tenant law
LNSH5	Conveyancing law
LNSH7	Rating & valuation law
LNSH9	Housing law
LNSP	Personal property law
LNT	Social law
LNTC	Charity law
LNTD	Education & the law
LNTH	Social security & welfare law
LNTH1	Social insurance law
LNTJ	Public health & safety law
LNTM	Medical & healthcare law
LNTM1	Mental health law
LNTM2	Regulation of medicines & medical devices
LNTQ	Disability & the law
LNTS	Law & the elderly
LNTU	Consumer protection law
LNTX	Licensing, gaming & club law
LNU	Taxation & duties law
LNUC	Corporate tax
LNUP	Personal tax
LNUS	Sales tax & Customs duties
LNUT	Trusts & estates taxation
LVN	Torts / Delicts
LVNC	Negligence
LVNF	Nuisance
LVNJ	Personal injury
LVN	Wills & probate / Succession
LVN	Primary sources of law
LVN	Case law

LNZL	Legislation
LR	Law: study & revision guides
M	Medicine
MB	Medicine: general issues
MBD	Medical profession
MBDC	Medical ethics & professional conduct
MBDP	Doctor/patient relationship
MBG	Medical equipment & techniques
MBGL	Medical laboratory testing & techniques
MBGR	Medical research
MBGR1	Clinical trials
MBGT	Telemedicine
MBN	Public health & preventive medicine
MBNC	Medical screening
MBNH	Personal & public health
MBNH1	Hygiene
MBNH2	Environmental factors
MBNH3	Dietetics & nutrition
MBNH4	Birth control, contraception, family planning
MBNH9	Health psychology
MBNS	Epidemiology & medical statistics
MBP	Health systems & services
MBPC	General practice
MBPK	Mental health services
MBPM	Medical administration & management
MBPR	Medical insurance
MBQ	Medicolegal issues
MBS	Medical sociology
MBX	History of medicine
MF	Pre-clinical medicine: basic sciences
MFC	Anatomy
MFCC	Cytology
MFCH	Histology
MFCR	Regional anatomy
MFCX	Dissection
MFG	Physiology
MFGC	Cellular physiology
MFGG	Regional physiology
MFGM	Metabolism
MFGV	Biomechanics, human kinetics
MFK	Human reproduction, growth & development
MFKC	Reproductive medicine
MFKC1	Infertility & fertilization
MFKC3	Embryology
MFKH	Human growth & development
MFKH3	Maturation & ageing
MFN	Medical genetics
MJ	Clinical & internal medicine
MJA	Medical diagnosis
MJAD	Examination of patients
MJC	Diseases & disorders

MJCG	Congenital diseases & disorders
MJCG1	Hereditary diseases & disorders
MJCJ	Infectious & contagious diseases
MJCJ1	Venereal diseases
MJCJ2	HIV / AIDS
MJCJ3	Hospital infections
MJCL	Oncology
MJCL1	Radiotherapy
MJCL2	Chemotherapy
MJCM	Immunology
MJCM1	Allergies
MJD	Cardiovascular medicine
MJE	Musculoskeletal medicine
MJF	Haematology
MJG	Endocrinology
MJGD	Diabetes
MJH	Gastroenterology
MJJ	Hepatology
MJK	Dermatology
MJL	Respiratory medicine
MJM	Rheumatology
MJN	Neurology & clinical neurophysiology
MJP	Otorhinolaryngology (ENT)
MJPD	Audiology & otology
MJQ	Ophthalmology
MJR	Renal medicine & nephrology
MJRD	Haemodialysis
MJS	Urology & urogenital medicine
MJT	Gynaecology & obstetrics
MJTF	Materno-fetal medicine
MJW	Paediatric medicine
MJWN	Neonatal medicine
MJX	Geriatric medicine
MJZ	Gene therapy
MM	Other branches of medicine
MMB	Anaesthetics
MMBP	Pain & pain management
MMC	Palliative medicine
MMD	Dentistry
MMDS	Oral & maxillofacial surgery
MMF	Pathology
MMFC	Cytopathology
MMFH	Histopathology
MMFM	Medical microbiology & virology
MMFP	Medical parasitology
MMG	Pharmacology
MMGT	Medical toxicology
MMGW	Psychopharmacology
MMH	Psychiatry
MMJ	Clinical psychology
MMJT	Psychotherapy

MMK	Accident & emergency medicine
MMKB	Trauma & shock
MMKD	Burns
MMKL	Intensive care medicine
MMN	Nuclear medicine
MMP	Medical imaging
MMPF	Ultrasonics
MMPG	Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR / MRI)
MMPH	Radiology
MMPJ	Tomography
MMQ	Forensic medicine
MMR	Environmental medicine
MMRB	Aviation & space medicine
MMRD	Diving & hyperbaric medicine
MMRP	Occupational medicine
MMRT	Tropical medicine
MMS	Sports injuries & medicine
MMZ	Therapy & therapeutics
MMZD	Eating disorders & therapy
MMZF	Obesity: treatment & therapy
MMZL	Speech & language disorders & therapy
MMZR	Addiction & therapy
MMZS	Sleep disorders & therapy
MN	Surgery
MNB	Surgical techniques
MNC	General surgery
MNG	Gastrointestinal & colorectal surgery
MNH	Cardiothoracic surgery
MNJ	Vascular surgery
MNK	Surgical oncology
MNL	Critical care surgery
MNN	Neurosurgery
MNP	Plastic & reconstructive surgery
MNPC	Cosmetic surgery
MNQ	Transplant surgery
MNS	Orthopaedics & fractures
MNZ	Peri-operative care
MQ	Nursing & ancillary services
MQC	Nursing
MQCA	Nursing fundamentals & skills
MQCB	Nursing research & theory
MQCH	Nurse/patient relationship
MQCL	Nursing specialties
MQCL1	Accident & emergency nursing
MQCL2	Intensive care nursing
MQCL3	Paediatric nursing
MQCL4	Geriatric nursing
MQCL5	Psychiatric nursing
MQCL6	Surgical nursing
MQCL9	Terminal care nursing
MQCM	Nursing pharmacology

MQCW	Nursing sociology
MQCX	Community nursing
MQCZ	Nursing management & leadership
MQD	Midwifery
MQDB	Birth methods
MQF	First aid & paramedical services
MQH	Radiography
MQK	Chiropody & podiatry
MQP	Pharmacy / dispensing
MQR	Optometry / opticians
MQS	Physiotherapy
MQT	Occupational therapy
MQTC	Creative therapy (eg art, music, drama)
MQU	Medical counselling
MQV	Rehabilitation
MQVB	Rehabilitation: brain & spinal injuries
MQW	Biomedical engineering
MQWB	Orthotics
MQWP	Prosthetics
MQZ	Mortuary practice
MR	Medical study & revision guides & reference material
MRG	Medical study & revision guides
MRGD	Medical revision aids: MRCP
MRGK	Medical revision aids: MRCS
MRGL	Medical revision aids: PLAB
MRT	Medical charts, colour atlases
MX	Complementary medicine
MXH	Chiropractic & osteopathy
MZ	Veterinary medicine
MZC	Veterinary medicine: small animals (pets)
MZD	Veterinary medicine: large animals (domestic / farm)
MZDH	Equine veterinary medicine
MZF	Veterinary medicine: laboratory animals
MZG	Veterinary medicine: exotic & zoo animals
MZH	Veterinary anatomy & physiology
MZK	Veterinary pathology & histology
MZL	Veterinary nutrition
MZM	Veterinary medicine: infectious diseases & therapeutics
MZMP	Veterinary bacteriology, virology, parasitology
MZP	Veterinary pharmacology
MZR	Veterinary radiology
MZS	Veterinary surgery
MZSN	Veterinary anaesthetics
MZT	Veterinary dentistry
MZV	Veterinary nursing
MZX	Complementary medicine for animals
P	Mathematics & science
PB	Mathematics
PBB	Philosophy of mathematics
PBC	Mathematical foundations
PBCD	Mathematical logic

PBCH	Set theory
PBCN	Number systems
PBD	Discrete mathematics
PBF	Algebra
PBG	Groups & group theory
PBH	Number theory
PBJ	Pre-calculus
PBK	Calculus & mathematical analysis
PBKA	Calculus
PBKB	Real analysis, real variables
PBKD	Complex analysis, complex variables
PBKF	Functional analysis & transforms
PBKJ	Differential calculus & equations
PBKL	Integral calculus & equations
PBKQ	Calculus of variations
PBKS	Numerical analysis
PBM	Geometry
PBMB	Trigonometry
PBMH	Euclidean geometry
PBML	Non-Euclidean geometry
PBMP	Differential & Riemannian geometry
PBMS	Analytic geometry
PBMW	Algebraic geometry
PBMX	Fractal geometry
PBP	Topology
PBPD	Algebraic topology
PBPH	Analytic topology
PBT	Probability & statistics
PBU	Optimization
PBUD	Game theory
PBUH	Linear programming
PBV	Combinatorics & graph theory
PBW	Applied mathematics
PBWH	Mathematical modelling
PBWL	Stochastics
PBWR	Non-linear science
PBWS	Chaos theory
PBWX	Fuzzy set theory
PBX	History of mathematics
PD	Science: general issues
PDA	Philosophy of science
PDC	Scientific nomenclature & classification
PDD	Scientific standards
PDDM	Mensuration & systems of measurement
PDE	Maths for scientists
PDG	Industrial applications of scientific research & technological innovation
PDK	Science funding & policy
PDN	Scientific equipment, experiments & techniques
PDND	Microscopy
PDR	Impact of science & technology on society
PDX	History of science

PDZ	Popular science
PG	Astronomy, space & time
PGC	Theoretical & mathematical astronomy
PGG	Astronomical observation: observatories, equipment & methods
PGK	Cosmology & the universe
PGM	Galaxies & stars
PGS	Solar system: the Sun & planets
PGT	Astronomical charts & atlases
PGZ	Time (chronology), time systems & standards
PH	Physics
PHD	Classical mechanics
PHDB	Elementary mechanics
PHDD	Analytical mechanics
PHDF	Fluid mechanics
PHDS	Wave mechanics (vibration & acoustics)
PHDT	Dynamics & statics
PHDV	Gravity
PHDY	Energy
PHF	States of matter
PHFB	Low temperature physics
PHFC	Condensed matter physics (liquid state & solid state physics)
PHFG	Physics of gases
PHFP	Plasma physics
PHH	Thermodynamics & heat
PHJ	Light (optics)
PHK	Electricity, electromagnetism & magnetism
PHM	Atomic & molecular physics
PHN	Nuclear structure physics
PHP	Particle & high-energy physics
PHQ	Quantum physics (quantum mechanics & quantum field theory)
PHR	Relativity physics
PHS	Statistical physics
PHU	Mathematical physics
PHV	Applied physics
PHVB	Astrophysics
PHVD	Medical physics
PHVG	Geophysics
PHVJ	Atmospheric physics
PHVN	Biophysics
PHVQ	Chemical physics
PHVS	Cryogenics
PN	Chemistry
PNF	Analytical chemistry
PNFC	Chromatography
PNFR	Magnetic resonance
PNFS	Spectrum analysis, spectrochemistry, mass spectrometry
PNK	Inorganic chemistry
PNN	Organic chemistry
PNND	Organometallic chemistry
PNNP	Polymer chemistry
PNR	Physical chemistry

PNRC	Colloid chemistry
PNRD	Catalysis
PNRH	Electrochemistry & magnetochemistry
PNRL	Nuclear chemistry, photochemistry & radiation
PNRP	Quantum & theoretical chemistry
PNRS	Solid state chemistry
PNRW	Thermochemistry & chemical thermodynamics
PNRX	Surface chemistry & adsorption
PNT	Crystallography
PNV	Mineralogy & gems
PS	Biology, life sciences
PSA	Life sciences: general issues
PSAB	Taxonomy & systematics
PSAD	Bio-ethics
PSAF	Ecological science, the Biosphere
PSAG	Xenobiotics
PSAJ	Evolution
PSAK	Genetics (non-medical)
PSAK1	DNA & Genome
PSAN	Neurosciences
PSB	Biochemistry
PSBC	Proteins
PSBF	Carbohydrates
PSBH	Lipids
PSBM	Biochemical immunology
PSBT	Toxicology (non-medical)
PSBZ	Enzymology
PSC	Developmental biology
PSD	Molecular biology
PSF	Cellular biology (cytology)
PSG	Microbiology (non-medical)
PSGD	Bacteriology (non-medical)
PSGH	Parasitology (non-medical)
PSGL	Virology (non-medical)
PSGN	Protozoa
PSP	Hydrobiology
PSPF	Freshwater biology, limnology
PSPM	Marine biology
PSQ	Mycology, fungi (non-medical)
PST	Botany & plant sciences
PSTD	Plant physiology
PSTL	Plant reproduction & propagation
PSTP	Plant pathology & diseases
PSTS	Plant ecology
PSTV	Phycology, algae & lichens
PSV	Zoology & animal sciences
PSVD	Animal physiology
PSVH	Animal reproduction
PSVL	Animal pathology & diseases
PSVP	Animal behaviour
PSVS	Animal ecology

PSVT	Zoology: Invertebrates
PSVT3	Molluscs
PSVT5	Crustaceans
PSVT6	Arachnids
PSVT7	Insects (entomology)
PSVW	Zoology: Vertebrates
PSVW1	Fishes (ichthyology)
PSVW3	Amphibians
PSVW5	Reptiles
PSVW6	Birds (ornithology)
PSVW7	Zoology: Mammals
PSVW71	Marsupials & monotremes
PSVW73	Marine & freshwater mammals
PSVW79	Primates
PSX	Human biology
PSXE	Early man
PSXM	Medical anthropology
R	Earth sciences, geography, environment, planning
RB	Earth sciences
RBC	Volcanology & seismology
RBG	Geology & the lithosphere
RBGB	Soil science, sedimentology
RBGD	Geological surface processes (geomorphology)
RBGF	Historical geology
RBGG	Petrology
RBGH	Stratigraphy
RBGK	Geochemistry
RBGL	Economic geology
RBK	Hydrology & the hydrosphere
RBKC	Oceanography (seas)
RBKF	Limnology (freshwater)
RBP	Meteorology & climatology
RBX	Palaeontology
RG	Geography
RGB	Physical geography & topography
RGBA	Arid zones, deserts
RGBC	Grasslands, heaths, prairies, tundra
RGBF	Wetlands, swamps, fens
RGBL	Forests, rainforests
RGBP	Deltas, estuaries, coastal regions
RGBR	Coral reefs
RGBS	Mountains
RGC	Human geography
RGCM	Economic geography
RGCP	Political geography
RGL	Regional geography
RGM	Biogeography
RGR	Geographical discovery & exploration
RGS	Geographical maps (specialist)
RGV	Cartography, map-making & projections
RGW	Geographical information systems (GIS) & remote sensing

RGY	Geodesy & surveying for maps & charts
RN	The environment
RNA	Environmentalist thought & ideology
RNB	Environmentalist, conservationist & Green organizations
RNC	Applied ecology
RNCB	Biodiversity
RNF	Management of land & natural resources
RNFD	Drought & water supply
RNH	Waste management
RNK	Conservation of the environment
RNKH	Conservation of wildlife & habitats
RNKH1	Endangered species & extinction of species
RNP	Pollution & threats to the environment
RNPD	Deforestation
RNPG	Global warming
RNQ	Nuclear issues
RNR	Natural disasters
RNT	Social impact of environmental issues
RNU	Sustainability
RP	Regional & area planning
RPC	Urban & municipal planning
RPG	Rural planning
RPT	Transport planning & policy
T	Technology, engineering, agriculture
TB	Technology: general issues
TBC	Engineering: general
TBD	Technical design
TBDG	Ergonomics
TBG	Engineering graphics & technical drawing
TBJ	Maths for engineers
TBM	Instruments & instrumentation engineering
TBMM	Engineering measurement & calibration
TBN	Nanotechnology
TBR	Intermediate technology
TBX	History of engineering & technology
TBY	Inventions & inventors
TC	Biochemical engineering
TCB	Biotechnology
TCBG	Genetic engineering
TCBS	Biosensors
TD	Industrial chemistry & manufacturing technologies
TDC	Industrial chemistry
TDCB	Chemical engineering
TDCC	Heavy chemicals
TDCD	Detergents technology
TDCG	Powder technology
TDCH	Insecticide & herbicide technology
TDCJ	Pigments, dyestuffs & paint technology
TDCJ1	Cosmetics technology
TDCK	Surface-coating technology
TDCP	Plastics & polymers technology

TDCQ	Ceramics & glass technology
TDCR	Rubber technology
TDCT	Food & beverage technology
TDCT1	Brewing technology
TDCT2	Winemaking technology
TDCW	Pharmaceutical technology
TDG	Leather & fur technology
TDH	Textile & fibre technology
TDJ	Timber & wood processing
TDJP	Pulp & paper technology
TDM	Metals technology / metallurgy
TDP	Other manufacturing technologies
TDPB	Precision instruments manufacture
TDPB1	Clocks, chronometers & watches (horology)
TDPD	Household appliances manufacture
TDPF	Furniture & furnishings manufacture
TDPH	Clothing & footwear manufacture
TDPP	Printing & reprographic technology
TG	Mechanical engineering & materials
TGB	Mechanical engineering
TGBF	Tribology (friction & lubrication)
TGBN	Engines & power transmission
TGBN1	Steam engines
TGM	Materials science
TGMB	Engineering thermodynamics
TGMD	Mechanics of solids
TGMD4	Dynamics & vibration
TGMD5	Stress & fracture
TGMF	Mechanics of fluids
TGMF1	Aerodynamics
TGMF2	Hydraulics & pneumatics
TGMF3	Flow, turbulence, rheology
TGMT	Testing of materials
TGMT1	Non-destructive testing
TGP	Production engineering
TGPC	Computer aided manufacture (CAM)
TGPQ	Industrial quality control
TGPR	Reliability engineering
TGX	Engineering skills & trades
TGXT	Tool making
TGXW	Welding
TH	Energy technology & engineering
THF	Fossil fuel technologies
THFG	Gas technology
THFP	Petroleum technology
THFS	Solid fuel technology
THK	Nuclear power & engineering
THN	Heat transfer processes
THR	Electrical engineering
THRB	Power generation & distribution
THRD	Power networks, systems, stations & plants

THRF	Power utilization & applications
THRH	Energy conversion & storage
THRM	Electric motors
THRS	Electrician skills
THX	Alternative & renewable energy sources & technology
TJ	Electronics & communications engineering
TJF	Electronics engineering
TJFC	Circuits & components
TJFD	Electronic devices & materials
TJFD1	Microprocessors
TJFD3	Transistors
TJFD5	Semi-conductors & super-conductors
TJFM	Automatic control engineering
TJFM1	Robotics
TJFN	Microwave technology
TJK	Communications engineering / telecommunications
TJKD	Radar
TJKR	Radio technology
TJKS	Satellite communication
TJKT	Telephone technology
TJKT1	Mobile phone technology
TJKV	Television technology
TJKW	WAP (wireless) technology
TN	Civil engineering, surveying & building
TNC	Structural engineering
TNCB	Surveying
TNCB1	Quantity surveying
TNCC	Soil & rock mechanics
TNCE	Earthquake engineering
TNCJ	Bridges
TNF	Hydraulic engineering
TNFD	Dams & reservoirs
TNFH	Harbours & ports
TNFL	Flood control
TNFR	Land reclamation & drainage
TNH	Highway & traffic engineering
TNK	Building construction & materials
TNKF	Fire protection & safety
TNKH	Heating, lighting, ventilation
TNKS	Security & fire alarm systems
TNKX	Conservation of buildings & building materials
TNT	Building skills & trades
TNTB	Bricklaying & plastering
TNTC	Carpentry
TNTP	Plumbing
TNTR	Roofing
TQ	Environmental science, engineering & technology
TQD	Environmental monitoring
TQK	Pollution control
TQS	Sanitary & municipal engineering
TQSR	Waste treatment & disposal

TQSR1	Sewage treatment & disposal
TQSR3	Hazardous waste treatment & disposal
TQSW	Water supply & treatment
TQSW1	Water purification & desalinization
TR	Transport technology & trades
TRC	Automotive technology & trades
TRCS	Automotive (motor mechanic) skills
TRCT	Road transport & haulage trades
TRF	Railway technology, engineering & trades
TRFT	Railway trades
TRL	Shipbuilding technology, engineering & trades
TRLD	Ship design & naval architecture
TRLN	Navigation & seamanship
TRLT	Maritime / nautical trades
TRP	Aerospace & aviation technology
TRPS	Aviation skills / piloting
TRT	Intelligent & automated transport system technology
TT	Other technologies & applied sciences
TTA	Acoustic & sound engineering
TTB	Applied optics
TTBF	Fibre optics
TTBL	Laser technology & holography
TTBM	Imaging systems & technology
TTBS	Scanning systems & technology
TTD	Space science
TTDS	Astronautics
TTM	Military engineering
TTMW	Ordnance, weapons technology
TTP	Explosives technology & pyrotechnics
TTS	Marine engineering
TTSH	Offshore engineering
TTSX	Sonar
TTU	Mining technology & engineering
TTV	Other vocational technologies & trades
TTVC	Hotel & catering trades
TTVH	Hairdressing & salon skills
TTVR	Rural trades & skills
TTX	Taxidermy
TV	Agriculture & farming
TVB	Agricultural science
TVD	Agricultural engineering & machinery
TVDR	Irrigation
TVF	Sustainable agriculture
TVG	Organic farming
TVH	Animal husbandry
TVHB	Animal breeding
TVHF	Dairy farming
TVHH	Apiculture (beekeeping)
TVHP	Poultry farming
TVK	Agronomy & crop production
TVKC	Cereal crops

TVKF	Fertilizers & manures
TVM	Smallholdings
TVP	Pest control
TVQ	Tropical agriculture: practice & techniques
TVR	Forestry & silviculture: practice & techniques
TVS	Horticulture
TVSW	Viticulture
TVT	Aquaculture & fish-farming: practice & techniques
U	Computing & information technology
UB	Computing: general
UBH	Health & safety aspects of computing
UBJ	Ethical & social aspects of computing
UBL	Legal aspects of computing
UD	Digital lifestyle
UDB	Internet guides & online services
UDBA	Online shopping & auctions
UDBD	Internet searching
UDBG	Internet gambling
UDBM	Online finance & investing
UDBR	Internet browsers
UDF	Email: consumer/user guides
UDH	PDAs & other handheld devices: consumer/user guides
UDM	Digital music: consumer/user guides
UDP	Digital photography: consumer/user guides
UDQ	Digital video: consumer/user guides
UDT	Mobile phones: consumer/user guides
UDV	Digital TV & media centres: consumer/user guides
UDX	Computer games: strategy guides
UF	Business applications
UFB	Integrated software packages
UFBC	Microsoft Office
UFBF	Microsoft Works
UFBL	Lotus Smartsuite
UFBP	OpenOffice
UFBS	StarOffice
UFBW	iWork
UFC	Spreadsheet software
UFCE	Excel
UFCL	Lotus 1-2-3
UFD	Word processing software
UFDM	Microsoft Word
UFG	Presentation graphics software
UFGP	PowerPoint
UFK	Accounting software
UFL	Enterprise software
UFLS	SAP (Systems, applications & products in databases)
UFM	Mathematical & statistical software
UFP	Project management software
UFS	Collaboration & group software
UG	Graphical & digital media applications
UGB	Web graphics & design

UGC	Computer-aided design (CAD)
UGD	Desktop publishing
UGG	Computer games design
UGK	3D graphics & modelling
UGL	Illustration & drawing software
UGM	Digital music: professional
UGN	Digital animation
UGP	Photo & image editing
UGV	Digital video: professional
UK	Computer hardware
UKC	Supercomputers
UKD	Mainframes & minicomputers
UKF	Servers
UKG	Grid & parallel computing
UKM	Embedded systems
UKN	Network hardware
UKP	Personal computers
UKPC	PCs (IBM-compatible personal computers)
UKPM	Macintosh
UKR	Maintenance & repairs
UKS	Storage media & peripherals
UKX	Utilities & tools
UL	Operating systems
ULD	Microsoft Windows
ULDG	Windows Vista
ULDL	Windows 2003
ULDP	Windows XP
ULDT	Windows 2000
ULDX	Windows NT
ULH	Macintosh OS
ULL	Linux
ULLD	Debian
ULLR	Red Hat
ULLS	SUSE
ULLU	UBUNTU
ULN	UNIX
ULNB	BSD / FreeBSD
ULNH	HP-UX
ULNM	IBM AIX
ULNS	Sun Solaris
ULP	Handheld operating systems
ULQ	IBM mainframe operating systems
ULR	Real time operating systems
UM	Computer programming / software development
UMA	Program concepts / learning to program
UMB	Algorithms & data structures
UMC	Compilers
UMF	Agile programming
UMG	Aspect programming / AOP
UMH	Extreme programming
UMJ	Functional programming

UMK	Games development & programming
UMKB	2D graphics: games programming
UMKC	3D graphics: games programming
UMKL	Level design: games programming
UML	Graphics programming
UMN	Object-oriented programming (OOP)
UMP	Microsoft programming
UMPN	.Net programming
UMPW	Windows programming
UMQ	Macintosh programming
UMR	Network programming
UMS	PDA / Handheld programming
UMT	Database programming
UMW	Web programming
UMWS	Web services
UMX	Programming & scripting languages: general
UMZ	Software Engineering
UMZL	Unified Modeling Language (UML)
UMZT	Software testing & verification
UMZW	Object oriented software engineering
UN	Databases
UNA	Database design & theory
UNAR	Relational databases
UNC	Data capture & analysis
UND	Data warehousing
UNF	Data mining
UNH	Information retrieval
UNJ	Object-oriented databases
UNK	Distributed databases
UNN	Databases & the Web
UNS	Database software
UNSB	Oracle
UNSC	Access
UNSF	FileMaker
UNSJ	SQL Server / MS SQL
UNSK	SQLite
UNSM	MySQL
UNSP	PostgreSQL
UNSX	IBM DB2
UNSY	Sybase
UQ	Computer certification
UQF	Computer certification: Microsoft (eg MCSE)
UQJ	Computer certification: Cisco
UQL	Computer certification: ECDL
UQR	Computer certification: CompTia
UQT	Computer certification: CLAiT
UR	Computer security
URD	Privacy & data protection
URH	Computer fraud & hacking
URJ	Computer viruses, Trojans & worms
URQ	Firewalls

URS	Spam
URW	Spyware
URY	Data encryption
UT	Computer networking & communications
UTD	Client-Server networking
UTF	Network management
UTG	Grid computing
UTM	Electronic mail (email): professional
UTN	Network security
UTP	Networking standards & protocols
UTR	Distributed systems
UTS	Networking packages
UTW	WAP networking & applications
UTX	EDI (electronic data interchange)
UY	Computer science
UYA	Mathematical theory of computation
UYAM	Maths for computer scientists
UYD	Systems analysis & design
UYF	Computer architecture & logic design
UYFL	Assembly languages
UYFP	Parallel processing
UYQ	Artificial intelligence
UYQE	Expert systems / knowledge-based systems
UYQL	Natural language & machine translation
UYQM	Machine learning
UYQN	Neural networks & fuzzy systems
UYQP	Pattern recognition
UYQS	Speech recognition
UYQV	Computer vision
UYS	Signal processing
UYT	Image processing
UYU	Audio processing
UYV	Virtual reality
UYZ	Human-computer interaction
UYZF	Information visualization
UYZG	User interface design & usability
UYZM	Information architecture
V	Health & personal development
VF	Family & health
VFB	Safety in the home
VFD	Popular medicine & health
VFDF	First aid for the home
VFDM	Men's health
VFDW	Women's health
VFG	Home nursing & caring
VFJ	Coping with personal problems
VFJB	Coping with illness
VFJD	Coping with disability
VFJG	Coping with old age
VFJJ	Coping with eating disorders
VFJK	Coping with drug & alcohol abuse

VFJP	Coping with anxiety & phobias
VFJS	Coping with stress
VFJX	Coping with death & bereavement
VFL	Giving up smoking
VFM	Fitness & diet
VFMD	Diets & dieting
VFMG	Exercise & workout books
VFMS	Massage
VFV	Family & relationships
VFVC	Sex & sexuality, sex manuals
VFVG	Dating, relationships, living together & marriage
VFVK	Adoption
VFVS	Separation & divorce
VFVX	Intergenerational relationships
VFX	Advice on parenting
VFXB	Pregnancy, birth & baby care
VFXB1	Baby names
VFXC	Child care & upbringing
VFXC1	Teenagers: advice for parents
VS	Self-help & personal development
VS	Personal finance
VSC	Advice on careers & achieving success
VSD	Law for the lay person
VSF	Roadcraft, driving & the Highway Code
VSG	Consumer advice
VSH	Housing & property for the individual - buying/selling & legal aspects
VSK	Advice on education
VSL	Adult literacy guides & handbooks
VSN	Adult numeracy guides & handbooks
VSP	Popular psychology
VSPM	Assertiveness, motivation & self-esteem
VSPT	Memory improvement & thinking techniques
VSPX	Neuro Linguistic Programming (NLP)
VSR	Retirement
VSW	Living & working abroad
VSZ	Self-sufficiency
VX	Mind, Body, Spirit
VXA	Mind, Body, Spirit: thought & practice
VXF	Fortune-telling & divination
VXFA	Astrology
VXFA1	Star signs & horoscopes
VXFC	Fortune-telling by cards (cartomancy)
VXFC1	Tarot
VXFD	The I Ching
VXFG	Graphology
VXFJ	Palmistry, phrenology & physiognomy
VXFN	Numerology
VXFT	Clairvoyance & precognition
VXH	Complementary therapies, healing & health
VXHA	Alexander technique
VXHC	Aromatherapy & essential oils

VXHH	Homoeopathy
VXHJ	Reflexology
VXHK	Reiki
VXHT	Traditional medicine & herbal remedies
VXHT1	Chinese medicine & acupuncture
VXHT2	Ayurvedic therapies
VXM	Mind, body, spirit: meditation & visualisation
VXN	Dreams & their interpretation
VXP	Psychic powers & psychic phenomena
VXPC	Crystals & colour-healing
VXPH	Chakras, auras & spiritual energy
VXPJ	Astral projection & out-of-body experiences
VXPR	Reincarnation & past lives
VXPS	Spirit guides, angels & channelling
VXQ	Unexplained phenomena / the paranormal
VXQB	UFOs & extraterrestrial beings
VXQG	Ghosts & poltergeists
VXQM	Monsters & legendary beings
VXV	Feng Shui
VXW	Mysticism, magic & ritual
VXWK	Kabbalah: popular works
VXWM	Magic, spells & alchemy
VXWS	Shamanism, paganism & druidry
VXWT	Witchcraft & Wicca
W	Lifestyle, sport & leisure
WB	Cookery / food & drink etc
WBA	General cookery & recipes
WBB	TV / celebrity chef cookbooks
WBC	Cooking for one
WBF	Quick & easy cooking
WBH	Health & wholefood cookery
WBHS	Cookery for specific diets & conditions
WBJ	Vegetarian cookery
WBN	National & regional cuisine
WBQ	Cooking for/with children
WBR	Cooking for parties
WBS	Cooking with specific gadgets
WBT	Cookery by ingredient
WBTB	Cooking with meat & game
WBTC	Cooking with chicken & other poultry
WBTF	Cooking with fish & seafood
WBTH	Cooking with herbs & spices
WBTP	Pasta dishes
WBTR	Cooking with dairy products
WBTX	Cooking with chocolate
WBV	Cookery dishes & courses
WBVD	Soups & starters
WBVG	Salads
WBVM	Main courses
WBVQ	Desserts
WBVS	Cakes, baking, icing & sugarcraft

WBW	Preserving & freezing
WBX	Beverages
WBXD	Alcoholic beverages
WBXD1	Wines
WBXD2	Beers
WBXD3	Spirits & cocktails
WBXN	Non-alcoholic beverages
WBZ	Cigars & smoking
WC	Antiques & collectables
WCB	Antiques & collectables: buyer's guides
WCC	Care & restoration of antiques
WCF	Coins, banknotes, medals, seals (numismatics)
WCG	Stamps, philately
WCJ	Antique clocks, watches, musical boxes & automata
WCK	Militaria, arms & armour
WCL	Antique furniture / furniture collecting
WCN	Antiques & collectables: ceramics & glass
WCP	Antiques & collectables: jewellery
WCR	Antiques & collectables: gold & silver (other than jewellery)
WCS	Antiques & collectables: books, manuscripts, ephemera & printed matter
WCU	Antiques & collectables: pictures, prints & maps
WCV	Antiques & collectables: carpets, rugs & textiles
WCW	Antiques & collectables: toys, games & models
WCX	Antiques & collectables: scientific & musical instruments
WD	Hobbies, quizzes & games
WDH	Hobbies
WDHM	Model railways
WDHR	Radio-controlled models
WDHW	Role-playing, war games & fantasy sports
WDJ	3-D images & optical illusions
WDK	Puzzles & quizzes
WDKC	Crosswords
WDKN	Sudoku & number puzzles
WDKX	Trivia & quiz question books
WDM	Indoor games
WDMC	Card games
WDMC1	Bridge
WDMC2	Poker
WDMG	Board games
WDMG1	Chess
WDP	Gambling: theories & methods
WF	Handicrafts, decorative arts & crafts
WFA	Painting & art manuals
WFB	Needlework & fabric crafts
WFBC	Embroidery crafts
WFBL	Lace & lacemaking
WFBQ	Quiltmaking, patchwork & applique
WFBS	Knitting & crochet
WFBV	Batik & tie-dye
WFC	Ropework, knots & macrame
WFF	Rug & carpetmaking

WFG	Spinning & weaving
WFH	Toys: making & decorating
WFJ	Jewellery & beadcraft
WFK	Decorative finishes & surfaces
WFL	Decorative wood & metalwork
WFLF	Picture framing
WFN	Pottery, ceramics & glass crafts
WFS	Carving & modelling, moulding & casting
WFT	Book & paper crafts
WFTG	Greeting cards
WFTM	Origami & paper engineering
WFTS	Scrapbook keeping
WFU	Lettering & calligraphy
WFV	Rural crafts
WFW	Flower arranging & floral crafts
WG	Transport: general interest
WGC	Road & motor vehicles: general interest
WGCB	Motor cars: general interest
WGCF	Buses, trams & commercial vehicles: general interest
WGCK	Motorcycles: general interest
WGCT	Tractors & farm vehicles: general interest
WGCV	Vehicle maintenance & manuals
WGF	Trains & railways: general interest
WGG	Ships & shipping: general interest
WGGN	Narrowboats & canals
WGM	Aircraft: general interest
WH	Humour
WHC	Cartoons & comic strips
WHG	TV tie-in humour
WHJ	Jokes & riddles
WHL	Slang & dialect humour
WHP	Parodies & spoofs
WHX	Humour collections & anthologies
WJ	Lifestyle & personal style guides
WJF	Fashion & style guides
WJH	Cosmetics, hair & beauty
WJK	Interior design, decor & style guides
WJS	Shopping guides
WJW	Weddings, wedding planners
WJX	Parties, etiquette & entertaining
WK	Home & house maintenance
WKD	DIY: general
WKDM	DIY: house maintenance manuals
WKDW	DIY: carpentry & woodworking
WKH	Household hints
WKR	Home renovation & extension
WM	Gardening
WMB	Gardens (descriptions, history etc)
WMD	Garden design & planning
WMF	Greenhouses, conservatories, patios
WMP	Gardening: plants

WMPC	Gardening: flowers
WMPF	Gardening: growing fruit & vegetables
WMPH	Gardening: herbs
WMPM	Succulents & cacti
WMPS	Gardening: shrubs & trees
WMPX	House plants
WMQ	Specialized gardening methods
WMQB	Bonsai
WMQF	Organic gardening
WMQL	Landscape gardening
WMQN	Natural & wild gardening
WMQP	Gardening with native plants
WMQR	Container gardening
WMQW	Water gardens, pools
WMT	Allotments
WN	The natural world, country life & pets
WNA	Dinosaurs & the prehistoric world
WNC	Wildlife: general interest
WNCB	Wildlife: birds & birdwatching
WNCF	Wildlife: mammals
WNCK	Wildlife: reptiles & amphibians
WNCN	Wildlife: butterflies, other insects & spiders
WNCS	Wildlife: aquatic creatures
WNCS1	Sea life & the seashore
WNCS2	Freshwater life
WND	The countryside, country life
WNF	Farm & working animals
WNG	Domestic animals & pets
WNGC	Cats as pets
WNGD	Dogs as pets
WNGD1	Dog obedience & training
WNGF	Fishes & aquaria
WNGH	Horses & ponies
WNGK	Birds, including cage birds, as pets
WNGR	Rabbits & rodents as pets
WNGS	Reptiles & amphibians as pets
WNGX	Insects & spiders as pets
WNH	Zoos & wildlife parks
WNP	Trees, wildflowers & plants
WNR	Rocks, minerals & fossils
WNW	The Earth: natural history general
WNWM	Weather
WNX	Popular astronomy & space
WQ	Local interest, family history & nostalgia
WQH	Local history
WQN	Nostalgia: general
WQP	Places in old photographs
WQY	Family history, tracing ancestors
WS	Sports & outdoor recreation
WSB	Sporting events, tours & organisations
WSBB	Olympic games

WSBG	Sports governing bodies
WSBT	Sports teams & clubs
WSBV	Sporting venues
WSD	Sports training & coaching
WSDP	Sports psychology
WSDX	Drug abuse in sport
WSE	Extreme sports
WSF	Air sports & recreations
WSJ	Ball games
WSJA	Football (Soccer, Association football)
WSJA1	World Cup
WSJC	Cricket
WSJF	Rugby football
WSJF1	Rugby Union
WSJF2	Rugby League
WSJG	Golf
WSJH	Hockey
WSJJ	Lacrosse
WSJK	Hurling
WSJL	Gaelic football
WSJM	Basketball
WSJN	Netball
WSJQ	Australian Rules football
WSJR	Racket games
WSJR2	Tennis
WSJR3	Badminton
WSJR4	Squash & rackets
WSJR5	Table tennis
WSJS	American football
WSJT	Baseball
WSJV	Volleyball
WSJY	Bowls, bowling, petanque
WSJZ	Snooker, billiards, pool
WSK	Track & field sports, athletics
WSKC	Marathon & cross-country running
WSKQ	Multidiscipline sports
WSL	Gymnastics
WSM	Weightlifting
WSN	Equestrian & animal sports
WSNB	Horse racing
WSNF	Riding, showjumping & horsemanship
WSNP	Greyhound racing
WSP	Motor sports
WSPC	Car racing
WSPC1	Formula 1 & Grand Prix
WSPG	Motor rallying / rally driving
WSPM	Motorcycle racing
WSQ	Cycling
WSR	Rollerblading, skateboarding, etc
WSS	Water sports & recreations
WSSC	Swimming & diving

WSSC1	Sub-aqua swimming
WSSG	Surfing, windsurfing, water skiing
WSSN	Boating
WSSN1	Motor / power boating & cruising
WSSN3	Sailing
WSSN5	Canoeing & kayaking
WSSN7	Rowing
WST	Combat sports & self-defence
WSTB	Boxing
WSTC	Wrestling
WSTF	Fencing
WSTM	Oriental martial arts
WSU	Bodybuilding
WSW	Winter sports
WSWK	Skiing
WSWM	Snowboarding
WSWS	Ice-skating
WSWY	Ice hockey
WSX	Field sports: fishing, hunting, shooting
WSXF	Fishing, angling
WSXH	Hunting or shooting animals & game
WSXR	Archery
WSXS	Small firearms, guns & other equipment
WSXT	Target shooting
WSZ	Active outdoor pursuits
WSZC	Walking, hiking, trekking
WSZG	Climbing & mountaineering
WSZK	Orienteering
WSZN	Caving & potholing
WSZR	Camping & woodcraft
WSZV	Outdoor survival skills
WT	Travel & holiday
WTD	Travel tips & advice: general
WTH	Travel & holiday guides
WTHA	Adventure holidays
WTHB	Business travel
WTHC	Eco-tourist guides
WTHF	Travel with children / family holidays
WTHH	Hotel & holiday accommodation guides
WTHH1	Caravan & camp-site guides
WTHM	Museum, historic sites, gallery & art guides
WTHR	Restaurant, cafe & pub guides
WHT	Theme parks & funfairs
WTHX	Cruises
WTK	Language phrasebooks
WTL	Travel writing
WTLC	Classic travel writing
WTLP	Expeditions
WTM	Places & peoples: pictorial works
WTR	Travel maps & atlases
WTRD	Road atlases

WTRM	Travel maps
WTRS	Street maps & city plans
WZ	Miscellaneous items
WZG	Gift books
WZS	Stationery items
Y	Children's, young adult & educational
YB	Picture books, activity books & early learning material
YBC	Picture books
YBCB	Baby books
YBCH	Picture books: character books
YBCS	Picture storybooks
YBG	Interactive & activity books & packs
YBGC	Colouring & painting activity books
YBGK	Press out & kit books
YBGP	Pop-up & lift-the-flap books
YBGS	Sticker & stamp books
YBGT	Novelty, toy & die-cut books
YBGT1	Sound story, noisy books, musical books
YBGT3	Touch & feel books
YBGT5	Magnet books
YBGT7	Jigsaw books
YBL	Early learning / early learning concepts
YBLA	Early learning: ABC books / alphabet books
YBLA1	Early learning: first word books
YBLB	Early learning: rhyming & wordplay books
YBLB1	Early learning: verse & rhymes
YBLC	Early learning: numbers & counting
YBLD	Early learning: colours
YBLF	Early learning: opposites
YBLH	Early learning: size, shapes & patterns
YBLJ	Early learning: time & seasons
YBLJ1	Early learning: telling the time
YBLN	Early learning: first experiences
YBLN1	Early learning: the senses
YD	Children's & young adult poetry, anthologies, annuals
YDA	Annuals (Children's/YA)
YDC	Anthologies (Children's/YA)
YDP	Poetry (Children's/YA)
YF	Children's & young adult fiction & true stories
YFA	Classic fiction (Children's/YA)
YFB	General fiction (Children's/YA)
YFC	Adventure stories (Children's/YA)
YFCB	Thrillers (Children's/YA)
YFCF	Crime & mystery fiction (Children's/YA)
YFD	Horror & ghost stories, chillers (Children's/YA)
YFG	Science fiction (Children's/YA)
YFH	Fantasy & magical realism (Children's/YA)
YFJ	Traditional stories (Children's/YA)
YFM	Romance & relationships stories (Children's/YA)
YFN	Family & home stories (Children's/YA)
YFP	Animal stories (Children's/YA)

YFQ	Humorous stories (Children's/YA)
YFR	Sporting stories (Children's/YA)
YFS	School stories (Children's/YA)
YFT	Historical fiction (Children's/YA)
YFU	Short stories (Children's/YA)
YFW	Comic strip fiction / graphic novels (Children's/YA)
YFY	True stories (Children's/YA)
YN	Children's & young adult: general non-fiction
YNA	Art: general interest (Children's/YA)
YNC	Music: general interest (Children's/YA)
YNCP	Pop music (Children's/YA)
YND	Drama & performing (Children's/YA)
YNDB	Dance, ballet (Children's/YA)
YNDS	Playscripts (Children's/YA)
YNF	Television & film (Children's/YA)
YNG	General knowledge & trivia (Children's/YA)
YNGL	Libraries, museums, schools (Children's/YA)
YNH	History & the past: general interest (Children's/YA)
YNJ	Warfare, battles, armed forces (Children's/YA)
YNK	Work & industry / world of work (Children's/YA)
YNM	People & places (Children's/YA)
YNN	Nature, the natural world (Children's/YA)
YNNA	Dinosaurs & prehistoric world (Children's/YA)
YNND	Pets (Children's/YA)
YNNF	Farm animals (Children's/YA)
YNNR	Wildlife (Children's/YA)
YNP	Practical interests (Children's/YA)
YNPC	Cooking & food (Children's/YA)
YNPG	Gardening (Children's/YA)
YNPH	Handicrafts (Children's/YA)
YNPK	Money (Children's/YA)
YNR	Religion & beliefs: general interest (Children's/YA)
YNRB	Bibles & bible stories (Children's/YA)
YNT	Science & technology: general interest (Children's/YA)
YNTB	Buildings & construction (Children's/YA)
YNTR	Transport (Children's/YA)
YNTS	Space (Children's/YA)
YNU	Humour & jokes (Children's/YA)
YNUC	Cartoons & comic strips (Children's/YA)
YNV	Hobbies, quizzes & games (Children's/YA)
YNVP	Puzzle books (Children's/YA)
YNVU	Computer game guides (Children's/YA)
YNW	Sports & outdoor recreation (Children's/YA)
YNWA	Football / soccer (Children's/YA)
YNWB	Rugby (Children's/YA)
YNWC	Cricket (Children's/YA)
YNWG	Athletics & gymnastics (Children's/YA)
YNWW	Swimming & water sports (Children's/YA)
YNWY	Cycling, boarding & skating (Children's/YA)
YNX	Mysteries & the supernatural (Children's/YA)
YNXF	UFOs & extraterrestrial beings (Children's/YA)

YNXW	Witches & ghosts (Children's/YA)
YQ	Educational material
YQA	Educational: Art & design
YQB	Educational: Music
YQC	Educational: English language & literacy
YQCR	Educational: English language: readers & reading schemes
YQCS	Educational: English language: reading & writing skills
YQCS1	Educational: writing skills: handwriting
YQE	Educational: English literature
YQEF	School editions of fiction texts
YQF	Educational: Languages other than English
YQG	Educational: Geography
YQH	Educational: History
YQM	Educational: Mathematics & numeracy
YQMT	Educational: Mathematics & numeracy: times tables
YQN	Educational: Citizenship & social education
YQNP	Educational: Personal, social & health education (PSHE)
YQR	Educational: Religious studies
YQRA	Educational: school assembly resource material
YQRC	Educational: Religious studies: Christianity
YQRN	Educational: Religious studies: Non-Christian religions
YQRN1	Educational: Religious studies: Judaism
YQRN2	Educational: Religious studies: Islam
YQRN3	Educational: Religious studies: Hinduism
YQRN4	Educational: Religious studies: Buddhism
YQS	Educational: Sciences, general science
YQSB	Educational: Biology
YQSC	Educational: Chemistry
YQSP	Educational: Physics
YQT	Educational: Technology
YQTD	Educational: Design & technology
YQTF	Educational: Food technology
YQTU	Educational: IT & computing, ICT
YQV	Educational: Business studies
YQW	Educational: Physical education (including dance)
YQX	Educational: General studies / study skills general
YQZ	Educational: study & revision guides
YR	Children's & young adult reference material
YRD	Dictionaries, school dictionaries (Children's/YA)
YRDC	Picture dictionaries (Children's/YA)
YRDL	Bilingual/multilingual dictionaries (Children's/YA)
YRE	Encyclopaedias (Children's/YA)
YRG	Reference works (Children's/YA)
YRW	Atlases (Children's/YA)
YX	Personal & social issues
YXA	Personal & social issues: body & health (Children's/YA)
YXAX	Personal & social issues: sex education & the facts of life (Children's/YA)
YXC	Personal & social issues: bullying, violence & abuse (Children's/YA)
YXF	Personal & social issues: family issues (Children's/YA)
YXFD	Personal & social issues: divorce, separation, family break-up (Children's/YA)
YXFM	Personal & social issues: siblings (Children's/YA)

YXFT	Personal & social issues: teenage pregnancy (Children's/YA)
YXG	Personal & social issues: death & bereavement (Children's/YA)
YXJ	Personal & social issues: drugs & addiction (Children's/YA)
YXK	Personal & social issues: disability & special needs (Children's/YA)
YXL	Personal & social issues: self-awareness & self-esteem (Children's/YA)
YXN	Personal & social issues: racism & multiculturalism (Children's/YA)
YXS	Personal & social issues: sexuality & relationships (Children's/YA)
YXT	Personal & social issues: truancy & school problems (Children's/YA)
YXZ	Social issues (Children's/YA)
YXZG	Social issues: environment & green issues (Children's/YA)
YXZR	Social issues: religious issues (Children's/YA)
YXZW	Social issues: war & conflict issues (Children's/YA)
YZ	Children's stationery & miscellaneous items